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**HISTORICAL
STATISTICS**
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PART 2



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Government

Elections and Politics (Series Y 1-271)

Y 1-26. Methods of electing presidential electors, 1788-1836.

Source: Charles O. Paullin, *Atlas of the Historical Geography of the United States*, Carnegie Institution of Washington and American Geographical Society of New York, 1932, p. 89 (courtesy of the Carnegie Institution).

The presidential electors of each State, now chosen by popular vote in all States, are selected, according to the Constitution, "in such manner as the legislature thereof may direct." The development of political party direction of the electoral college was not anticipated in the Constitution and, during the early years of the Republic, electors were chosen in the several States by a number of different devices. The principal methods were election by the State legislature itself, by State electors popularly chosen to elect presidential electors, and by direct popular vote for the electors. With few exceptions, presidential electors have been elected by popular vote since 1828. The Legislature of South Carolina, however, continued to elect presidential electors until 1860. Since the Civil War, legislatures have chosen electors only twice—in Florida in 1868 and in Colorado in 1876.

Y 27-78. Voter participation in presidential elections, by State, 1824-1968.

Source: Walter Dean Burnham, Dept. of Political Science, Massachusetts Institute of Technology, unpublished data. The explanatory notes which follow were prepared by Professor Burnham.

The United States, unlike some other countries, has never developed an automatic, governmentally-operated system for enrolling potential voters. The uniform practice since the earliest times has been that each of the States is the sole judge of the electoral procedures which it prescribes within its jurisdiction, subject only to constitutional amendments, congressional legislation enacted pursuant to such amendments or other portions of the Constitution, and Federal judicial decisions. All of these may limit or abolish the States' discretion in specified areas of legal procedure pertaining to elections; otherwise, the general rule stated here has continuously applied to the conduct of elections in the United States.¹

¹ Only the most salient of such interventions are mentioned here, specifically as they apply to the composition of the potentially eligible electorate. They are:

The Reconstruction Act of March 2, 1867, which (with the Supplemental Act of March 23, 1867) required that the ten ex-Confederate States still without Federal representation eliminate all racial barriers to the suffrage as a precondition for readmission.

The Fifteenth Amendment to the Constitution (1870), which forbade either the States or the Federal Government to deny the right of citizens to vote "on account of race, color, or previous condition of servitude," and subsequent implementing legislation of 1870, 1871, and 1876. (See also *Gutman v. United States*, 238 U.S. 347 (1915), in which the Supreme Court struck down the "grandfather clause" as a patent attempt to evade the command of this Amendment.)

The Nineteenth Amendment to the Constitution (1920), which enfranchised women on the same constitutional terms as men.

The Supreme Court's invalidation of the white primary, and of the doctrine that political parties, being private associations, could exclude Negroes or any others they chose to exclude from their nominating processes. (*Smith v. Allwright*, 321 U.S. 649, (1944).)

The Twenty-third Amendment to the Constitution (1961), extending presidential suffrage to the District of Columbia.

The Twenty-fourth Amendment to the Constitution (1964), prohibiting the levying of a poll tax or any other tax as a prerequisite to voting in Federal elections. (See also the Supreme Court's extension of this prohibition to State and local elections as well, *Harper v. Virginia State Board of Elections*, 383 U.S. 663 (1966).)

The Civil Rights Act of 1965 suspending all literacy tests in Alabama, Alaska, Georgia, Louisiana, Mississippi, South Carolina, Virginia, 40 counties in North Carolina, and one county in Arizona, and establishing Federal registrars in the affected areas.

The Civil Rights Act of 1970, which continued suspension for another five years; extended it to all literacy tests; lowered the minimum voting age from 21 to 18 in all Federal and State elections; and lowered the minimum residence requirement for voting in presidential elections to a uniform 30 days.

The Twenty-sixth Amendment to the Constitution (1971) which formally reaffirmed the lowering of the voting age minimum from 21 to 18 years.

As a result of this heterogeneity, it is not possible to achieve precise statements of the eligible electorate. The data in series Y 27-78 are estimates, and should be read throughout with that point in mind.

Every estimate of voting participation is, in effect, a ratio between a numerator and a denominator. Errors in estimates may occur because of errors in the numerator, the denominator, or both. Problems with the numerator include the following: (1) The reported vote cast may have been heavily inflated by fraudulent ballot-box stuffing, as for example in Plaquemines Parish, Louisiana, in 1844, or in Kansas City, Missouri, between 1984 and 1938; (2) the stated vote may be only a fraction of the real vote cast, either because of fraudulent suppression of returns, other forms of pressure on the electorate, or failure of subdivisions to report within the legal time limit (the latter very frequently occurring in Texas); (3) more or less major compiling or reporting errors, without fraudulent intent, may exist, and clearly did in a number of cases in the nineteenth century; and (4) available returns may be significantly fragmentary because the original records were lost.

Problems with the denominator, i.e. the population base, relate primarily to its derivation. Information which has been compiled into the denominator falls into the following classifications: (1) Age cohorts; (2) sex by age for and following every point at which women were enfranchised by State law or by the Nineteenth Amendment; (3) race, which substantially means adding the Negro adult male population to the denominator base in 1868 (ten Southern States) or 1870; (4) citizenship status, reported separately as "male citizens" in 1870, and in more detail beginning with the 1900 census.

The following possible elements of a denominator have not been compiled, though they have entered into State legislation regulating eligibility to vote: (1) Literacy of the adult male/adult population; (2) taxpaying components of the adult male/adult population; (3) other components (for example, the total number registered) which define those legally entitled to vote at any given time. There are two reasons for such exclusions: Many of such devices were deliberately employed, particularly between 1890 and shortly after 1960, to violate the letter and the spirit of the Fifteenth Amendment; and they are extremely heterogeneous—for example, some States have registration reporting covering all jurisdictions, some do not, and the times for which such information is available are extremely diverse.

The four major components of the denominator, the estimated eligible population, alone can be developed more or less accurately for all States and time periods but even these have very significant problems. In general, the denominator estimates are much more precise from 1900 on than they are for years prior to that date. The reason for this lies in the changing nature of census reporting of critical components which enter the calculation.

Age cohorts. From 1870, the adult male/adult population is specifically enumerated so that the whole number of those 21 years old and over can be stated. This was not the practice earlier. Procedures followed here were to sum all white male age cohorts entirely above 21, and to add to that sum a fraction of any age cohort which bracketed that age, i.e., which included both males above and below 21 years. The fraction was derived by a simple division of the relevant bracketed age grouping, and addition of the quotient to the sum already derived. For example: The 1820 census yields free white male age classifications of 16-25, 26-44, and 45 and over. For Maine in that year, the total number of free white males 26 and over was

Chapter Y

Government Employment and Finances (Series Y 272-848)

Y 272-848. General note.

Governmental services in the United States are provided through a complex organizational structure made up of numerous public bodies and agencies. In addition to the widely recognized pattern of Federal, State, county, municipal, and township governments, there exist many offshoots in the form of single-function and multiple-function districts, authorities, commissions, boards, and other entities that have varying degrees of autonomy. The basic pattern differs widely from State to State. Within a particular State, the various classes of local units may also differ in their characteristics.

Identification and enumeration of governmental units is, of course, a prerequisite to comprehensive reports on their activities. Thus, the U.S. Bureau of the Census report, *Census of Governments, 1967*, vol. I, *Governmental Organization*, provides information on numbers of governmental units by type, size, and location.

The summary historical table from the 1967 Census of Governments, reproduced below, presents the numbers of different types of governmental units for 1942, 1952, 1957, 1962, and 1967.

Table I. Governmental Units, by Type: 1942 to 1967

Type of government	Number of units				
	1967	1962	1957	1952	1942
Total.....	81,299	91,237	102,323	116,743	155,116
U.S. Government.....	1	1	1	1	1
States.....	50	50	48	48	48
Counties.....	3,049	3,049	3,047	3,049	3,050
Municipalities.....	18,048	18,000	17,183	16,778	16,220
Townships and towns.....	17,105	17,142	17,198	17,202	18,919
School districts.....	21,782	34,678	60,446	67,346	108,579
Special districts.....	21,264	18,323	14,405	12,319	8,299

Comparable data for the number of governments are not available for earlier years, principally because definition of the concept of "a governmental unit" and enumeration of the units in existence are beset with many difficulties. Professor William Anderson of the University of Minnesota has done extensive work in this field, and the enumerations by the Bureau of the Census in 1942 and later reflect his contributions.

Anderson's monograph, *The Units of Government in the United States: An Enumeration and Analysis*, first published in 1934 and revised in 1936, was extensively revised in 1942 and finally republished in 1945 with an appendix comparing the author's enumeration of governments with that of the 1942 Census of Governments. (Public Administration Service, Chicago, 1945.) Anderson reported 175,418 governments in the United States in 1930-33 and 165,049 in 1941. The 1942 Census of Governments adopted a more selective definition, eliminating 9,729 school districts and 204 other units from enumeration as separate entities. Anderson reported that he had "good reason to believe that the Bureau's figures represent a more accurate enumeration." (Source cited above, p. 48.)

The comparative totals reported by Anderson, on the basis of his definitions and procedures, are summarized in table II.

A governmental unit as defined in the 1967 Census of Governments (*Governmental Organization*, cited above, p. 13) is as follows:

A government is an organized entity which, in addition to having governmental character, has sufficient discretion in the management of its own affairs to distinguish it as separate from

the administrative structure of any other governmental unit. To be counted as a government, any entity must possess all three of the attributes reflected in the foregoing definition: Existence as an organized entity, governmental character, and substantial autonomy.

Characteristics taken as evidence of the "essential attributes" of a separately existing governmental unit include organization, active operation, and the possession of specific corporate powers; the popular election or appointment of officers; the power to levy taxes or to issue debt that bears interest exempt from Federal taxation; responsibility for performing a function commonly regarded as governmental; public accountability; and considerable administrative and fiscal independence.

Despite the variety and apparent simplicity of these criteria, the proper classification of some local governmental entities remains doubtful and, in such cases, account has been taken of (a) local attitudes as to whether the type of unit involved is independent, and (b) the effect of the classification upon the collection and presentation of statistics of governmental finances and employment.

Table II. Governmental Units, by Type: 1930-33 and 1941

Type of government	1941	1930-33	Change in number
Total.....	165,049	175,418	-10,369
U.S. Government.....	1	1	-
States.....	48	48	-
Counties.....	3,050	3,053	-3
Incorporated places (cities, villages, etc., and D.C.).....	16,262	16,366	-104
Towns (as in New England) and organized townships (in a total of 28 States).....	18,998	20,262	-1,264
School districts.....	118,308	127,108	-8,800
Other units.....	8,382	8,580	-198

- Represents zero.

Two broad categories of governmental units may be distinguished—special-purpose organizations, such as school, park, and sanitary districts; and general-purpose governments, each with a broad spectrum of powers and duties, ranging in size from small village and town governments to the large metropolitan city, State, and Federal governments.

These diverse units can be represented by at least two kinds of measures that are universally applicable: (a) the number of persons serving in each governmental unit and their compensation, and (b) the broad financial aspects of the operations, as represented by revenues, expenditures, and indebtedness. The collection and reporting of such data are complicated by the large numbers and frequent changes of the governmental units to be covered, by changes (often unrecorded) in their internal structures and external relationships, and by the great diversity that exists in organizational forms, employment relationships, financial procedures, the adequacy and availability of records, and the categories and terminologies used in those records and in public reporting. For the most part, data for the Federal Government are derived from regular personnel and fiscal reports, published annually or oftener. Those for the States and large cities are compiled from annual public reports or other official records of each unit and its component organizational subdivisions; and those of other local governments are derived from surveys based on similar reports and records of carefully selected samples of each type of government.

taxes and compulsory payments plus unfettered gifts to the Government). All income derived from business-type activities (such as the sale of public lands) are recorded as negative outlays.

The objective was to provide a consistent, comprehensive overview of total Federal finances regardless of the legal technicalities over who "owns" the money the Federal Government controls.

In order to provide comparable data over a period of years, the Bureau of the Budget (now Office of Management and Budget) and the Department of the Treasury jointly produced a set of data back to 1954. It was felt that the differences from the consolidated cash statement were too minor to warrant the additional work required to produce completely comparable data for earlier years. For most purposes there is no serious discontinuity in using the consolidated cash data for the 1940-1953 period and unified budget data for subsequent years. For example, over the period from fiscal year 1954 to 1958 the consolidated cash receipts averaged only 3 percent higher (\$1.9 billion annually) than the unified budget receipts; cash payments averaged 2½ percent higher (\$1.6 billion annually) than unified budget outlays; and the cash statement averaged a \$.03 billion surplus while the unified budget averaged a \$.3 billion deficit.

The consolidated cash statement was the broadest budgetary measure of Federal finances prior to the adoption of the unified budget. It differs from the unified budget primarily for the following reasons:

- (1). The cash statement has a much more inconsistent treatment of income from business types of transactions. It treats large amounts of such income as offsets to outlays (called payments in the cash series) whereas other large amounts of such income are included in receipts.
- (2). The cash statement includes transactions of wholly privately-owned enterprises (such as the Federal Home Loan Banks).
- (3). The cash statement records interest when the cash is paid; the unified budget records interest when it is earned (accrued).

Consolidated cash data for current periods are no longer being produced since the existence of alternative budget concepts creates inordinate confusion.

At the same time that the budget concepts were reformed the debt concepts were also reformed; for many years there were two principal debt concepts: Public debt and debt subject to the debt limit. The public debt is that debt which originates from the Treasury Department. For most of our history this was the total debt, but in the past few decades the Congress has authorized other agencies (such as the Tennessee Valley Authority and the Federal Housing Administration) to borrow money without going through the Treasury Department. As a result, the public debt series does not include several billion dollars worth of Federal debt. The debt subject to limit includes almost all public debt but only part of the agency debt. Hence, a new comprehensive debt series was developed which includes both public and agency debt. This debt series is called "Gross Federal debt" (series Y 342 and Y 488) and data on a comparable basis have been compiled back to 1939. The differences between the gross Federal debt and the public debt (series Y 338 and Y 498) are quite large in the 1939-1944 period because of the large volume of agency borrowing which occurred in the 1930's, particularly in 1934.

Y 343-351. Federal Government receipts, by source, 1940-1970.

Source: U.S. Office of Management and Budget, *Federal Government Finances* (unbound mimeographed tables), October 31, 1972.

For 1940-1953, data are consolidated cash totals; for 1954-1970, data are based on the unified budget concept. The cash data are comparable to the unified budget data except for the "other miscellaneous receipts" and "total" columns, where the cash receipts include certain transactions that are offset against outlays in the unified budget. In general, these differences have no effect on the surplus or deficit. For further details, see text for Y 339-342.

Y 352-357. Federal Government receipts—administrative budget, 1789-1939.

Source: U.S. Department of the Treasury, *Statistical Appendix to the Annual Report of the Secretary of the Treasury*, 1971, pp. 8-12, except series Y 356, *Annual Report of the Secretary of the Treasury*, 1946, pp. 422-423.

See text for series Y 335-338, for a discussion of receipts according to the administrative budget concept.

Y 358-373. Internal revenue collections, 1863-1970.

Source: U.S. Department of the Treasury, *Annual Report of the Secretary of the Treasury*, 1929, pp. 419-424; 1946, pp. 406-409; and *Statistical Appendix to Annual Report of the Treasury*, 1970, pp. 46-51.

The three *Annual Reports* overlap as to years covered. To the extent that they differ in the grouping of items in any given year, the tabulation shown here generally follows the latest compilation; however, some exceptions are indicated below.

In *Historical Statistics of the United States, 1789-1945*, series P 109-119, the corresponding figures exclude trust fund receipts for 1935-1945. The data shown here for series Y 358-373 follow later Treasury practice by including, among internal revenue collections, all taxes collected by the Internal Revenue Service, whether assigned to general revenue or to trust funds.

These data, from Internal Revenue Service reports of collections, differ from figures shown in other series. The variations reflect differences in the time or stage of operations when the receipts are recorded. Taxes are included in budget receipts when reported in the account of the Treasurer of the United States. Internal Revenue Service reports of collections through 1954 include taxes for which returns (and payments) were received in internal revenue offices. Under arrangements begun in 1950 for withheld individual income tax and old-age and survivors insurance taxes, and later extended to railroad retirement taxes and many excises, these taxes are paid directly into Treasury depositories. The depository receipts, issued as evidence of such payment, are attached to quarterly returns submitted to the Internal Revenue Service by employers and taxpayers. Under this procedure, the amounts are included in budget receipts in the month and year when the depository receipts are issued. Effective July 1, 1954, this accounting practice was extended to Internal Revenue Service reports of collections, so that the reported collections after fiscal 1954 likewise include depository receipts in the month when the depository receipts are issued.

Excise taxes paid into depositories cannot be fully classified in terms of specific taxes until the supporting returns are received. Consequently, the collections shown for designated excise taxes in fiscal years after 1954 are subject to an undistributed adjustment. (For the amounts involved, see *Statistical Appendix to Annual Report of the Secretary of the Treasury*, 1970, p. 50.)

The principal taxes included in totals but not shown separately are as follows:

1863-1915. Income and profits, largely 1863-1874 and 1914-1915 (see comments below for series Y 359); corporation excise, 1910-1914; occupational (special) taxes, 1863-1871, 1898-1902, and 1915.

1916-1957. Occupational (special) taxes, 1916-1928; insurance, 1918-1922; soft drinks, 1918-1924; and agricultural adjustment taxes, 1934-1936.

Y 358, total collections. For items included in this series but not shown separately in series Y 359-373, see source publications.

Y 359, individual income taxes. Although not shown separately for 1863-1915, this was an important tax source under revenue legislation enacted during the Civil War. The first collections in 1863 and for other years are shown below as tabulated in the *Annual Report of the Secretary of the Treasury*, 1929, p. 419.

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Y 352-357. Federal Government receipts—administrative budget, 1789-1939.

Source: U.S. Department of the Treasury, *Statistical Appendix to the Annual Report of the Secretary of the Treasury, 1971*, pp. 3-12, except series Y 356, *Annual Report of the Secretary of the Treasury, 1946*, pp. 422-423.

See text for series Y 335-338, for a discussion of receipts according to the administrative budget concept.

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These data are from returns filed, before audit. Data for returns filed in 1961, 1963, and 1966 are based on a sample. Data have not been tabulated in years for which no figures are shown.

The Federal gift tax, like the estate tax, is a levy upon transfers of property by gift. The tax is a liability of the person making the gift and is based upon the value of the transferred property.

The gift tax was first levied for 1924 and 1925. For these years, a return was required for gifts of property located in the United States, made by individuals, corporations, associations, partnerships, trusts, or estates, if total gifts exceeded the sum of authorized deductions for exemption, charitable gifts, and previously taxed property, and if the aggregate exceeded \$500 to any one donee.

The present gift tax was introduced in 1932 in connection with substantial revisions in the estate tax. The rates were three-fourths of those in the estate tax, and this relationship was maintained through subsequent revisions (subject, however, to differences in the effective dates of rate and exemption changes). A return was required during 1932-1970 if aggregate gifts in the year to any donee exceeded the allowable annual exclusion per donee and for gifts of future interests regardless of value. Tax rates, specific exemptions, and annual exclusions are summarized in table X.

Table X. Gift Tax Rates, Exemptions, and Exclusions: 1924 to 1970

Calendar year of gift	Tax rates, range (percent)	Minimum rate applies to first—	Maximum rate applies above—	Specific exemption ¹	Annual exclusion per donee
1943-1970	2.25-57.75	\$5,000	\$10,000,000	\$30,000	\$3,000
1942	2.25-57.75	5,000	10,000,000	40,000	4,000
1939-1941	² 1.5-52.5	10,000	50,000,000	40,000	4,000
1936-1938	1.5-52.5	10,000	50,000,000	40,000	5,000
1935	75-45	10,000	10,000,000	50,000	5,000
1932-1934	75-33.5	10,000	10,000,000	50,000	5,000
1924-1925	1-25	50,000	10,000,000	50,000	500

¹ During 1924-1925, allowed in each calendar year; in later years, allowed only once.

² From June 26, 1940, through 1941, subject to additional defense tax equal to 10 percent of basic tax liability.

³ In effect for gifts June 7, 1932, and later.

⁴ In effect June 24, 1924.

Source: Adapted from Internal Revenue Service, *Statistics of Income*, various issues; U.S. Department of the Treasury, *Annual Report of the Secretary of the Treasury*, 1940, pp. 478-579, and 1950, p. 255.

Since 1932 the tax has applied to individuals only (citizens, residents, or nonresident aliens) for transfer of property situated in the United States.

Gift tax rates are progressive in application; that is, current graduated rates are applied to (a) the aggregate net taxable gifts made after June 6, 1932, and to (b) the aggregate net gifts exclusive of those made in the current year—the excess of tax in (a) over (b) being the current tax liability.

As indicated in table X, the donor is allowed to exclude gifts of less than a specified amount to each recipient in each year. This annual exclusion was \$3,000 for each donee for the years 1943-1970. In addition, a specific exemption (\$30,000 during 1943-1970) is allowed each citizen or resident and may be taken, at his option, entirely in a single year or spread over a number of years. After April 2, 1948, a marital deduction of one-half of the value of gifts made between a husband and wife was allowed citizens and residents.

Total gifts (series Y 452 and Y 456) is the value of property (real property or tangible or intangible personal property) transferred without full consideration in money or money's worth, whether transferred in trust or otherwise, whether direct or indirect, or of future interests. Generally, gifts of less than the allowable annual exclusion for each donee are not reported, except that gifts of future interests must be included regardless of value (and, for 1939-1942, gifts in trust).

Net taxable gift (series Y 453) is the tax base. It is the value of total gifts minus the exclusion for each donee, deductions, and specific exemptions.

Y 457-465. Outlays of the Federal Government, 1789-1970.

Source: All series except Y 463, U.S. Department of the Treasury, *Statistical Appendix to Annual Report of the Secretary of the Treasury*, 1970, pp. 8-16. Series Y 463, 1789-1946, Department of the Treasury, *Annual Report*, 1946, pp. 422-423; 1947-1970, U.S. Office of Management and Budget (formerly Bureau of the Budget), *Budget of the United States Government*, annual issues, 1949-1970.

Data for 1954-1970 are unified budget outlays. For earlier years data are for the administrative budget, so they exclude expenditures from trust funds. Series Y 466-471 show consolidated cash data for the years 1940 through 1953. The consolidated cash data are more comparable to the unified budget data than are the administrative budget data, but data on cash payments by agency are not available.

In the case of public enterprise funds (including the postal service) and various intra-governmental funds, expenditures included in the total are on a net basis—that is, their collections are deducted from gross expenditures and the results are the net expenditures included in Federal Government expenditure accounts. In the case of the postal service, the net postal expenditure is included in the total and "other" (series Y 457 and Y 462) expenditures in the years in which there was a postal deficit. For a historical series showing gross postal expenditures in relation to postal receipts, see references in text for series Y 352-357.

Expenditures for 1789-1915 are based on warrants issued; for 1916-1952, on the *Daily Statement of the United States Treasury*; for 1953-1970, on the Treasury's *Monthly Statement of Receipts and Expenditures of the United States Government*.

In the *Monthly Statement*, expenditures are reported on the basis of checks issued by disbursing officers, except for interest on the public debt and payments made in cash. Where payment is made by the issuance of bonds or by an increase in their redemption value, instead of by the issuance of checks, such an issuance or increase is an expenditure. Interest on the public debt is reported on an accrual basis. For years prior to those reported in the *Monthly Statement*, interest on the public debt is reported on the same basis as other expenditures.

The figures for 1916-1952 were compiled from daily reports received by the Treasurer of the United States from Government depositaries and Treasury offices holding Government funds. On this basis, the expenditures include payments on checks outstanding at the beginning of the fiscal year and do not include checks unpaid at the end of the year. Beginning with the fiscal year 1947, expenditures of several departments and establishments were reported on the basis of checks issued, so that the detail in the daily statement was partly based on checks issued, partly on checks paid. The change to the monthly statement basis eliminated the necessity for showing an item of "adjustment to daily Treasury statement basis" in tabulations presenting components of the expenditure total.

Y 466-471. Outlays of the Federal Government, by major function, 1900-1939.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Budget, unpublished data.

Basic data are from the following:

1900-1914. Adapted from Bureau of the Budget compilation for 1900-1948 in U.S. Congress, *Congressional Record*, 80th Congress, 2d session, vol. 94, pt. 2, March 11, 1948, pp. 2576-2577. Series Y 469, veterans services and benefits, supplied from the Treasury compilation in series Y 463 (see below). Tax refunds of \$10 million a year deducted from 1913 and 1914 to conform to the 1959 *Federal Budget Mid-Year Review* (September 1958), p. 42, where budget receipt and expenditure totals are shown for each year, 1900-1939, with refunds excluded starting in 1913.

1915-1920. *Congressional Record*, cited above, but with tax refunds deducted.

1921-1938. Unpublished Bureau of the Budget table for 1920-1939, September 17, 1958; but with series Y 468, International affairs and finance, supplied from *Congressional Record*, cited above.

1939. Unpublished Bureau of the Budget table for 1939-1950, February 1959.

As Federal Government operations expanded in volume and variety, the limited classification of expenditures exemplified in series Y 457-465 (even when supplemented with additional items and subdivided to give more specific categories) was inadequate to delineate the scope of Government programs and to focus attention on significant shifts in the purpose of expenditures. The text for series Y 472-487 explains the development to and definitions of the current Government expenditures.

Series Y 469, veterans services and benefits, may be slightly understated for 1900-1914, as it comprises only the payments for veterans compensation and pensions, the same as series Y 463. Any such understatement in series Y 469 apparently would not exceed \$12 million a year and is balanced by an equal overstatement in the residual series, Y 471, for "All other."

Refunds are excluded from series Y 466-471 since 1912. Consequently, total expenditures, series Y 466, for 1913-1930 deviate from those shown in series Y 336 and Y 457 by the amount of refunds.

Y 472-487. Outlays of the Federal Government, by major function, 1940-1970.

Source: U.S. Office of Management and Budget, *Federal Government Finances* (mimeographed tables), October 31, 1972.

A systematic classification of expenditures by major functional categories and more specific subfunctions was introduced in the budget for the fiscal year 1948. Although each succeeding annual budget modified some of the categories or shifted particular items from one classification to another, continuity of the series was maintained by adjusting the data for prior years so that the data for each function is as consistent as feasible. Details concerning the composition of the classifications shown here (including the subfunctional groupings) may be found in the 1973 budget document.

In 1967 the President's Commission on Budget Concepts recommended substantial changes in the budget concept. These changes were first reflected in the 1969 Budget but the data were carried back on a comparable basis through 1954. While historical data on the current budget basis are not available prior to 1954, the consolidated cash statements are a reasonable approximation for earlier years. The principal differences between the cash and unified budget data are: (1) many proprietary receipts are included in the consolidated cash statement as income but are offsets to outlays under the unified budget, (2) the cash statement has certain timing adjustments not made in the unified budget, and (3) certain activities—such as two privately-owned but federally-chartered banking institutions—are included in the cash totals but excluded from the unified budget totals. In all cases, the functional data for the consolidated cash statement have been made as comparable as feasible; the discontinuities are concentrated in the unallocable column. For a more complete discussion see text for series Y 339-342.

For years prior to 1940, the figures in series Y 457-465 are a rough approximation of certain functional categories. The sum of expenditures for the Department of the Army and the Department of the Navy are roughly equivalent to the national defense function; interest on the public debt is roughly equivalent to the interest function, and veterans compensation and pensions (series Y 463) is roughly equivalent to veterans benefits and services (series Y 469).

Y 488-492. Gross Federal debt outstanding, 1939-1970.

Source: U.S. Office of Management and Budget, *Federal Government Finances* (mimeographed tables), October 31, 1972.

Gross Federal debt is the broadest generally used measure of the Federal debt. It is composed primarily of the public debt (direct borrowing by the Treasury) but also includes agency debt (such as borrowing by the Tennessee Valley Authority or the Postal Service). About three-fourths of the gross debt is held by the public, and about

one-fourth is held by Government accounts. The Government-held debt results from the fact that the surpluses of trust funds are normally invested in public debt securities. The interest payments on this Government-held debt are made from one account within the budget to another account within the budget and do not, therefore, affect the budget deficit or surplus. Only the debt owed to the public gives rise to net budget expenditures for interest.

The Federal Reserve System is an independent, federally-chartered, central banking system. As the System is not included in the Federal budget, debt held by the System is included in "debt held by the public." Interest paid on Federal debt held by the System is not, therefore, an intrabudgetary transaction. However, since 1947 the Federal Reserve System has made annual payments to the Treasury from its surplus, which, in turn, arises primarily as a result of interest payments made by the Treasury to the Federal Reserve. In 1970, these payments amounted to \$3.3 billion, equal to the bulk of interest payments to the Federal Reserve System. Thus, interest payments to the Federal Reserve System have very little net effect on the budget deficit or surplus.

This series differs from series Y 493-504, which excludes Federal agency debt issuances. See also text for series Y 493-504.

Y 493-504. Public debt of the Federal Government, 1791-1970.

Source: Series Y 493-497, U.S. Department of the Treasury, *Statistical Appendix to Annual Report of the Secretary of the Treasury*, 1970, pp. 60-61. Series Y 498-499, 1855 and 1892-1915, U.S. Bureau of Foreign and Domestic Commerce, *Statistical Abstract of the United States*, 1921, p. 329; 1856-1891 and 1916-1970, U.S. Department of the Treasury, *Annual Report*, 1891, p. XCIV, 1946, p. 546, and *Statistical Appendix*, 1970, pp. 220-221. Series Y 500-504, 1880-1915, U.S. Department of the Treasury, unpublished data; 1916-1970, *Annual Report*, 1946, p. 459, 1953, pp. 472-473, 1967, p. 506, and *Statistical Appendix*, 1970, p. 66.

The total public debt (series Y 493) as reported at the end of each fiscal period is essentially the formal funded debt of the Federal Government, both long-term and short-term. It includes savings bonds at current redemption value. It differs from gross Federal debt (series Y 488) in that public debt represents borrowing by the Department of the Treasury; gross Federal debt also includes borrowing by Federal agencies. (The Federal agency debt outstanding at the end of fiscal 1970 was \$12.5 billion.)

Studies by Paul B. Trescott and others have suggested that the debt totals (series Y 493) as compiled by the Treasury Department for the early years of the Republic—1791 into the early 1800's—may omit obligations incurred otherwise than by the issuance of Treasury obligations and may include some contingent liabilities that would be excluded by the definitions adopted in later years. (Trescott, unpublished memoranda; see also Paul Studenski and Herman E. Krooss, *Financial History of the United States*, McGraw-Hill, New York, 1952, p. 3, footnote 1.) See also text for series Y 335-338.

Although nearly all the public debt is interest-bearing, the total includes some obligations that bear no interest and matured debt on which interest has ceased. In recent years, a substantial part of the public debt has been held in the trust funds and other Treasury investment accounts. (For the ownership of Federal public debt securities at several dates for 1960-1970, see the *Annual Report of the Secretary of the Treasury*, 1970, p. 14, and *Statistical Appendix* (ibid.), p. 230.) Certain unfunded obligations of the Government are not counted in the public debt—for example, a potential obligation of the Government for unpaid employer contributions to the civil service retirement and disability fund.

The formal concept of "the public debt," as used in Federal fiscal reports, appears to have emerged following initial enactment of a statutory ceiling on the debt of the Federal Government. Such a ceiling was first provided in the Second Liberty Bond Act of 1917; prior to May 26, 1938, the limitation applied to particular segments of the debt, not to the total. The debt ceiling has been modified from time to time in subsequent legislation. For a tabular summary of

GOVERNMENT EMPLOYMENT AND FINANCES

Y 339-351

Series Y 339-342. Summary of Federal Government Finances: 1929 to 1970

[In billions of dollars. For years ending June 30. Data for 1929-1953 are consolidated cash statement figures; for 1954-1970, unified budget figures]

Year	Receipts	Outlays	Surplus or deficit (-)	Total gross Federal debt	Year	Receipts	Outlays	Surplus or deficit (-)	Total gross Federal debt	Year	Receipts	Outlays	Surplus or deficit (-)	Total gross Federal debt
	339	340	341	342		339	340	341	342		339	340	341	342
1970	193.7	196.6	-2.8	382.6	1955	65.5	68.5	-3.0	274.4	1940	6.9	9.6	-2.7	50.7
1969	187.8	184.5	3.2	367.1	1954	69.7	70.9	-1.2	270.3	1939	6.6	9.4	-2.9	48.2
1968	163.7	178.8	-25.2	369.8	1953	71.5	76.8	-5.3	266.0	1938	7.0	7.2	-1.1	48.2
1967	149.6	158.3	-8.7	341.3	1952	68.0	68.0	(Z)	259.1	1937	5.6	8.4	-2.8	48.2
1966	130.9	134.7	-3.8	329.5	1951	53.4	45.8	7.6	256.3	1936	4.2	7.6	-3.5	48.2
1965	116.8	118.4	-1.6	323.2	1950	40.9	49.1	-2.2	256.9	1935	3.8	6.3	-2.4	48.2
1964	112.7	118.6	-5.9	316.8	1949	41.6	40.6	1.0	262.6	1934	3.1	6.5	-3.3	48.2
1963	106.6	111.3	-4.8	310.8	1948	45.4	36.5	8.9	262.0	1933	2.1	4.7	-2.6	48.2
1962	99.7	106.8	-7.1	303.3	1947	43.5	36.9	6.6	267.1	1932	2.0	4.8	-2.7	48.2
1961	94.4	97.8	-3.4	292.9	1946	43.5	61.7	-18.2	271.0	1931	3.2	4.1	-1.0	48.2
1960	92.5	92.2	.3	290.9	1945	50.2	95.2	-45.0	260.1	1930	4.0	3.1	.9	48.2
1959	79.2	92.1	-12.9	287.8	1944	47.8	94.0	-46.1	264.1	1929	3.8	2.9	.9	48.2
1958	79.6	82.6	-2.9	279.7	1943	25.1	78.9	-53.8	142.6					
1957	80.0	76.7	3.2	272.4	1942	15.1	34.5	-19.4	79.2					
1956	74.5	70.5	4.1	272.8	1941	9.2	14.0	-4.8	57.5					

Z Less than \$50 million.

Series Y 343-351. Federal Government Receipts, by Source: 1940 to 1970

[In millions of dollars. As of June 30. Data for 1940-1953 are consolidated cash statement figures; for 1954-1970, unified budget data]

Years	Total	Customs	Individual income taxes	Corporation income taxes	Social insurance taxes and contributions	Excise taxes	Estate and gift taxes	Deposit of earnings of the Federal Reserve System	Other
	343	344	345	346	347	348	349	350	351
1970	193,743	2,430	90,412	32,829	45,298	15,705	3,644	3,266	159
1969	187,784	2,319	87,249	36,678	39,918	15,222	3,491	2,662	247
1968	153,671	2,038	68,726	28,665	34,622	14,079	3,051	2,091	400
1967	149,552	1,901	61,326	33,971	33,349	13,719	2,978	1,805	308
1966	130,856	1,767	55,446	30,073	25,567	13,062	3,066	1,713	162
1965	116,833	1,442	48,792	25,461	22,258	14,570	2,716	1,372	222
1964	112,652	1,262	48,697	23,493	22,012	13,731	2,394	947	138
1963	106,560	1,205	47,588	21,573	19,804	13,194	2,167	828	134
1962	99,676	1,142	45,571	20,523	17,046	12,534	2,016	718	125
1961	94,389	962	41,358	20,954	16,488	11,860	1,896	788	131
1960	92,492	1,105	40,741	21,494	14,684	11,676	1,606	1,093	94
1959	79,249	925	36,776	17,309	11,722	10,578	1,333	491	114
1958	79,636	782	34,724	20,074	11,238	10,638	1,393	664	122
1957	79,990	735	35,620	21,167	9,997	10,534	1,365	434	138
1956	74,547	682	32,188	20,880	9,323	9,929	1,161	287	97
1955	65,469	585	28,747	17,861	7,866	9,131	924	251	104
1954	69,719	542	29,542	21,101	7,210	9,945	934	341	104
1953	71,435	536	29,780	21,288	6,821	9,878	881	298	2,003
1952	68,011	533	27,913	21,226	6,496	8,852	818	278	1,890
1951	53,390	609	21,604	14,101	5,714	8,648	708	189	1,817
1950	40,940	407	15,747	10,449	4,386	7,550	698	192	1,511
1949	41,576	367	15,544	11,192	3,809	7,502	780	187	2,195
1948	45,357	403	19,310	9,673	3,966	7,356	890	100	3,854
1947	43,531	477	17,980	8,614	3,893	7,182	771	15	5,209
1946	43,537	424	16,132	12,235	3,078	6,646	668		4,354
1945	50,162	341	18,396	16,360	3,438	5,893	637		5,097
1944	47,818	417	20,179	15,255	3,428	4,379	507		3,653
1943	25,097	368	6,473	9,587	3,013	3,769	441		1,506
1942	15,104	369	3,238	4,740	2,429	3,121	420		787
1941	9,202	365	1,589	1,849	2,004	2,386	403		606
1940	6,879	331	1,110	978	1,715	1,844	353		548

Series Y 352-357. Federal Government Receipts—Administrative Budget: 1789 to 1939

[In thousands of dollars. For 1789-1842, years ending December 31; 1844-1939, June 30; 1843 figures are for January 1-June 30]

Year	Total ¹	Customs	Internal revenue	Other receipts		Refunds, transfers, interfund transactions	Year or period	Total ¹	Customs	Internal revenue	Other receipts	
				Total, excluding sales of public lands	Sales of public lands						Total, excluding sales of public lands	Sales of public lands
	352	353	354	355	356			352	353	354	355	356
1939	4,979,066	318,837	5,161,221	187,765	248	-688,758	1865	333,715	84,928	209,464	39,322	997
1938	5,588,012	359,187	5,674,818	208,156	96	-653,649	1864	264,627	102,316	109,741	52,569	588
1937	4,955,613	486,357	4,597,140	210,094	71	-337,978	1863	112,697	69,060	37,641	5,997	168
1936	3,997,059	386,812	3,512,852	216,293	74	-118,898	1862	51,987	49,056	-	2,931	152
							1861	41,510	39,582	-	1,928	871
1935	3,705,956	343,353	3,277,690	179,424	87	-94,512						
1934	3,014,970	313,434	2,640,604	161,516	99	-100,584	1860	56,065	53,188	-	2,877	1,779
1933	1,996,844	260,750	1,604,424	224,523	103	-82,853	1859	53,486	49,566	-	3,921	1,757
1932	1,923,892	327,765	1,591,006	116,964	170	-81,834	1858	46,655	41,790	-	4,866	3,514
1931	3,115,557	378,354	2,429,781	381,504	230	-74,082	1857	68,965	63,876	-	5,089	3,828
							1856	74,057	64,023	-	10,034	8,918
1930	4,057,884	587,001	3,039,295	551,646	396	-120,058						
1929	3,861,589	602,263	2,938,019	492,968	315	-171,661	1855	65,351	53,026	-	12,325	11,497
1928	3,900,329	568,986	2,794,971	678,391	385	-142,019	1854	73,800	64,224	-	9,576	8,471
1927	4,012,794	605,500	2,869,414	654,480	621	-116,601	1853	61,587	58,932	-	2,655	1,667
1926	3,795,108	579,430	2,837,639	545,686	754	-167,648	1852	49,847	47,839	-	2,507	2,043
							1851	52,559	49,018	-	3,542	2,352
1925	3,640,805	547,561	2,589,176	643,412	624	-139,343						
1924	3,871,214	545,638	2,795,157	671,250	522	-140,831	1850	43,603	39,669	-	3,935	1,860
1923	3,852,795	561,929	2,624,473	820,784	657	-154,341	1849	31,208	28,347	-	2,851	1,683
1922	4,025,901	356,443	3,213,253	539,408	895	-83,203	1848	35,736	31,757	(Z)	3,978	3,323
1921	5,570,790	308,564	4,596,426	719,943	1,530	-54,143	1847	26,496	23,748	(Z)	2,748	2,498
							1846	29,700	26,713	3	2,984	2,694
1920	6,648,898	322,903	5,405,082	966,631	1,910	-45,667						
1919	5,130,042	184,453	4,315,285	652,514	1,405	-22,215	1845	29,970	27,528	4	2,438	2,077
1918	3,646,240	179,998	3,186,034	298,550	1,969	-19,343	1844	29,321	26,184	2	1,136	2,060
1917	1,100,500	225,962	809,366	88,996	1,893	-23,825	1843	8,303	7,047	(Z)	8,256	898
1916	761,445	213,186	512,702	56,647	1,888	-21,089	1842	19,976	18,188	(Z)	1,788	1,336
							1841	16,860	14,487	3	2,370	1,366
1915	683,417	209,787	415,670	72,455	2,167	-14,494						
1914	725,117	292,320	380,041	62,312	2,572	-9,556	1840	19,480	13,500	2	5,979	3,293
1913	714,463	318,891	344,417	60,803	2,910	-9,648	1839	31,483	23,138	3	8,342	7,076
1912	692,609	311,322	321,612	59,675	5,393		1838	26,303	16,159	2	10,141	3,082
1911	701,833	314,497	322,529	64,307	5,732		1837	24,954	11,169	5	13,779	6,776
							1836	50,827	23,410	(Z)	27,416	24,877
1910	675,512	333,683	289,934	51,895	6,356							
1909	604,320	300,712	245,213	57,396	7,701		1835	35,430	19,391	10	16,028	14,758
1908	601,862	286,113	251,711	64,038	9,732		1834	21,792	16,215	4	5,573	4,858
1907	665,860	332,233	269,667	63,960	7,879		1833	33,948	29,033	3	4,913	3,968
1906	594,984	300,252	249,150	45,582	4,880		1832	31,866	28,465	12	3,389	2,623
							1831	28,527	24,224	7	4,295	3,211
1905	544,275	261,799	234,096	48,380	4,859							
1904	541,087	261,275	232,904	46,908	7,453		1830	24,844	21,922	12	2,910	2,329
1903	561,881	284,480	230,810	46,591	8,926		1829	24,828	22,682	15	2,131	1,517
1902	562,478	254,445	271,880	36,153	4,144		1828	24,764	23,206	17	1,541	1,018
1901	587,685	238,585	307,181	41,919	2,965		1827	22,966	19,712	20	3,234	1,496
							1826	25,260	23,341	22	1,898	1,394
1900	567,241	223,165	295,328	38,748	2,897							
1899	515,961	206,128	273,437	36,395	1,678		1825	21,841	20,099	26	1,716	1,215
1898	406,321	149,575	170,901	84,846	1,243		1824	19,381	17,878	35	1,468	984
1897	347,722	176,554	146,689	24,479	865		1823	20,541	19,088	34	1,418	917
1896	338,142	160,022	146,763	31,358	1,006		1822	20,232	17,590	68	2,575	1,804
							1821	14,573	13,004	69	1,500	1,213
1895	324,729	152,159	143,422	29,149	1,103							
1894	306,355	131,819	147,111	27,426	1,674		1820	17,881	15,006	106	2,769	1,636
1893	385,820	203,355	161,023	21,437	3,182		1819	24,603	20,284	280	4,090	3,274
1892	354,938	177,453	153,971	23,514	3,262		1818	21,585	17,176	955	3,454	2,607
1891	392,612	219,522	145,686	27,404	4,030		1817	33,099	26,283	2,678	4,138	1,991
							1816	47,678	36,307	5,125	6,246	1,718
1890	403,081	229,669	142,607	30,806	6,358							
1889	387,050	223,833	130,882	32,336	8,039		1815	15,729	7,283	4,678	3,768	1,288
1888	379,266	219,091	124,297	35,878	11,202		1814	11,182	5,999	1,663	3,520	1,136
1887	371,403	217,287	118,823	35,293	9,254		1813	14,340	13,225	5	1,111	836
1886	336,440	192,905	116,806	26,729	5,631		1812	9,801	8,959	5	837	710
							1811	14,424	13,313	2	1,108	1,040
1885	323,691	181,472	112,499	29,720	5,706							
1884	348,520	195,067	121,586	31,866	9,811		1810	9,384	8,583	7	793	697
1883	398,288	214,706	144,720	38,861	7,956		1809	7,773	7,296	4	473	442
1882	403,525	220,411	146,498	36,617	4,753		1808	17,061	16,364	8	689	648
1881	360,782	198,160	135,264	27,353	2,202		1807	16,398	15,846	18	539	466
							1806	15,560	14,668	20	872	755
1880	333,527	186,522	124,009	22,995	1,017							
1879	278,827	137,250	113,562	23,016	925		1805	13,561	12,936	22	602	540
1878	257,764	130,171	110,582	17,012	1,080		1804	11,826	11,099	51	677	488
1877	281,406	130,956	118,630	31,820	976		1803	11,064	10,479	215	970	166
1876	294,096	148,072	116,701	29,323	1,129		1802	14,996	12,438	622	1,936	189
							1801	12,935	10,751	1,048	1,137	168
1875	288,000	157,168	110,007	20,825	1,414							
1874	304,979	163,104	102,410	39,465	1,852		1800	10,849	9,081	809	958	(Z)
1873	333,738	188,090	113,729	31,919	2,882		1799	7,547	6,610	779	157	-
1872	374,107	216,370	130,642	27,094	2,576		1798	7,900	7,106	644	150	12
1871	383,324	206,270	143,098	33,955	2,389		1797	8,689	7,550	575	564	84
							1796	8,378	6,568	475	1,384	5
1870	411,255	194,588	184,900	31,817	3,350							
1869	370,944	153,356	32,539	60,086	4,020		1795	6,115	5,588	338	188	-
1868	405,638	164,466	191,038	45,189	1,349		1794	5,432	4,801	274	357	-
1867	490,634	176,418	266,028	69,759	1,164		1793	4,653	4,255	338	60	-
1866	558,033	179,047	309,227		665		1792	8,670	3,443	209	18	-
							1789-1791	4,419	4,399	-	19	-

- Represents zero.
Z Less than \$500.

¹ Refunds of receipts are excluded starting in 1913; comparable data are not available for prior years. Certain interfund transactions are also excluded starting in 1932; for prior years, the amounts of such transactions are insignificant.

Series Y 358-373. Internal Revenue Collections: 1863 to 1970—Con.

[In thousands of dollars. For years ending June 30. Total columns include components not shown separately]

Year	Total collections	Estate and gift taxes ¹	Excise taxes				Year	Total collections	Estate and gift taxes ¹	Excise taxes			
			Alcohol	Tobacco	Total manufacturers ²	Stamp taxes (including playing cards)				Alcohol	Tobacco	Total manufacturers ²	Stamp taxes (including playing cards)
	358	362	364	365	366	373		358	362	364	365	366	373
1915.....	415,581	-----	223,949	79,957	-----	24,130	1888.....	124,326	-----	32,630	30,662	10	(Z)
1914.....	380,009	-----	226,180	79,987	-----	714	1887.....	118,837	-----	87,752	30,108	22	8
1913.....	344,424	-----	230,146	76,789	-----	655	1886.....	116,908	-----	88,769	27,907	24	8
1912.....	321,616	-----	219,660	70,590	-----	616	1885.....	112,421	-----	85,742	26,407	23	2
1911.....	322,526	-----	219,648	67,006	-----	582	1884.....	121,590	-----	94,990	26,062	24	166
1910.....	289,957	-----	208,602	58,118	-----	566	1883.....	144,553	-----	91,269	42,104	72	7,053
1909.....	246,213	-----	192,324	51,837	-----	502	1882.....	146,523	-----	86,027	47,392	82	7,569
1908.....	251,666	-----	199,966	49,863	-----	460	1881.....	135,230	-----	80,854	42,855	149	7,375
1907.....	269,664	50	215,905	51,811	-----	573	1880.....	123,982	-----	74,015	38,870	228	7,134
1906.....	249,103	142	199,036	48,423	-----	489	1879.....	113,450	-----	63,300	40,135	299	6,238
1905.....	234,188	774	186,319	45,660	-----	427	1878.....	110,654	-----	60,358	40,092	430	5,937
1904.....	232,904	2,072	184,898	44,656	-----	376	1877.....	118,549	-----	66,950	41,107	238	6,004
1903.....	230,741	5,357	179,501	43,515	-----	423	1876.....	116,768	-----	65,998	39,795	509	6,049
1902.....	271,868	4,843	193,127	51,988	-----	13,807	1875.....	110,072	-----	61,226	37,308	864	6,084
1901.....	306,872	5,212	191,698	62,482	1	39,558	1874.....	102,191	-----	58,749	33,243	625	5,683
1900.....	295,316	2,884	183,420	59,355	3	41,295	1873.....	113,504	-----	61,424	34,385	1,267	7,131
1899.....	273,485	1,235	167,928	52,493	5	44,109	1872.....	130,890	-----	57,734	33,738	4,616	15,296
1898.....	170,867	-----	132,062	36,231	1	1,055	1871.....	143,198	2,505	53,671	33,739	3,632	14,530
1897.....	146,620	-----	114,481	30,710	9	251	1870.....	134,303	3,092	61,925	31,351	3,017	15,611
1896.....	146,831	-----	114,454	30,712	1	260	1869.....	159,124	2,435	51,171	23,431	3,345	15,505
1895.....	143,246	-----	111,503	29,705	(Z)	382	1868.....	190,375	2,823	24,612	18,730	61,650	14,047
1894.....	147,168	-----	116,674	28,618	2	-----	1867.....	265,065	1,865	39,600	19,765	91,531	15,239
1893.....	161,005	-----	127,269	31,890	7	-----	1866.....	310,120	1,171	38,489	16,531	127,231	14,258
1892.....	153,858	-----	121,347	31,000	2	1	1865.....	210,856	547	22,466	11,401	73,318	10,839
1891.....	146,035	-----	111,901	32,796	4	(Z)	1864.....	116,966	311	32,619	8,592	36,223	5,715
1890.....	142,595	-----	107,696	33,959	9	8	1863.....	41,003	57	6,805	3,098	16,525	4,140
1889.....	130,894	-----	98,036	31,867	6	(Z)							

* Denotes first year for which figures include Alaska and Hawaii.

NA Not available. Z Less than \$500.

¹ Prior to 1916, series entitled "legacies, successions, inheritances" taxes.² Beginning 1951, capital stock tax included in excise taxes; see text.³ Repealed, effective noon Dec. 31, 1965.⁴ Includes Alaska.⁵ Prior to 1916, series entitled "manufactures and products" taxes.

Series Y 374-380. Fiduciary Income Tax Returns: 1937 to 1970

[In thousands of dollars, except number of returns]

Income year	Taxable returns				Nontaxable returns		
	Number of returns	Total income	Net income or taxable income ¹	Income tax (after credits) ²	Number of returns ³	Total income ⁴	Deficit (reduced by net income)
	374	375	376	377	378	379	380
1970.....	379,899	4,985,751	1,851,047	611,056	647,384	5,137,875	511,692
1965.....	343,596	5,310,590	1,947,684	658,885	453,905	3,201,180	149,414
1962.....	259,934	3,296,959	1,222,574	429,987	388,226	2,640,139	179,941
1960.....	226,382	2,810,714	1,045,676	361,665	353,278	2,456,308	221,972
1958.....	188,805	2,445,266	888,993	308,599	369,552	2,609,791	215,150
1956.....	172,185	2,543,617	901,626	326,945	318,511	2,340,802	192,716
1954.....	127,779	1,868,922	696,999	268,893	297,136	1,993,002	149,588
1952.....	132,927	1,307,721	626,760	234,933	289,736	1,480,439	56,808
1951.....	116,210	1,202,376	590,847	210,765	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1950.....	115,252	1,233,957	615,614	208,756	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1949.....	99,577	926,324	462,775	144,030	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1948.....	101,283	986,806	530,360	176,309	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1947.....	109,997	973,583	509,244	178,071	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1946.....	121,725	1,065,765	594,924	205,457	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1945.....	113,560	856,594	478,495	175,605	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1944.....	92,369	655,623	357,017	131,078	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1943.....	97,156	695,395	375,766	139,933	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1942.....	81,483	572,753	299,633	103,670	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1941.....	84,884	700,790	340,808	90,210	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1940.....	67,388	583,926	278,827	54,963	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1939.....	62,879	574,502	252,953	37,460	150,461	817,334	58,763
1938.....	52,881	506,172	236,444	39,098	147,945	785,316	60,816
1937.....	44,531	556,811	294,990	48,406	138,442	976,511	26,862

NA Not available.

¹ Prior to 1954, net income taxable to fiduciary before exemptions; thereafter, taxable income after exemptions.² For 1937-1942 and 1944, income tax before credits. Tax for 1940-1941 includes defense tax, and for 1943, victory tax.³ For 1954-1970, excludes returns with no information.⁴ For 1952-1970, represents total income less deficit in total income.

GOVERNMENT

Series Y 457-465. Outlays of the Federal Government: 1789 to 1970

[In thousands of dollars. For 1789-1842, years ending December 31; 1844-1970, June 30; 1843 figures are for January 1-June 30. Data for 1789-1953 are administrative budget figures; for 1954-1970, unified budget figures]

Year	Total 1	Department of Defense	Interest on the public debt	Other				Year	Total 1	Department of the Army (formerly War Department)	Department of the Navy	Department of the Air Force	Interest on the public debt	Other	
				Total 2 3	Veterans compensation and pensions 4	Department of Health, Education, and Welfare 5	Department of Agriculture							Total 2 3	Veterans compensation and pensions 4
	457	458-460	461	462	463	464	465		457	458	459	460	461	462	463
1970	196,587,786	78,360,168	19,303,670	98,223,948	5,307,901	52,337,602	306,563	1953	74,119,798	17,054,336	11,874,830	15,085,228	6,503,530	23,601,826	2,420,140
1969	184,556,043	79,144,789	16,588,237	88,823,017	4,879,320	46,599,028	330,518	1952	65,303,201	17,452,710	10,231,265	12,651,619	5,859,263	18,908,343	2,177,893
1968	178,832,655	78,672,894	14,573,008	85,586,754	4,605,253	40,578,498	306,961	1951	43,970,284	8,636,939	5,862,549	6,368,604	5,612,655	17,500,838	2,171,477
1967	158,254,257	68,762,932	13,891,068	76,100,256	4,001,855	34,607,698	841,151	1950	39,544,097	5,789,468	4,129,546	3,520,638	5,749,913	20,354,478	2,222,926
1966	134,651,927	55,445,894	12,013,868	67,192,670	4,214,289	27,959,129	513,411	1949	39,474,413	7,862,397	4,434,706	1,690,461	5,339,396	20,147,453	2,153,828
1965	118,429,745	47,179,829	11,846,455	59,908,961	4,109,144	22,732,251	795,400	1948	32,955,232	7,698,556	4,284,619	---	5,211,102	16,780,955	2,080,180
1964	118,583,708	50,702,898	10,665,858	57,214,953	3,961,206	21,695,149	458,178	1947	38,923,379	9,172,189	5,597,203	---	4,957,922	19,196,115	1,929,225
1963	111,311,144	49,242,562	9,895,304	52,173,279	3,871,438	20,248,874	332,799	1946	50,326,042	27,986,769	15,164,412	---	4,721,958	12,452,902	1,261,415
1962	106,312,594	49,283,445	9,119,760	48,409,389	3,704,671	4,210,376	294,074	1945	98,302,987	50,490,102	30,047,152	---	3,615,686	14,148,997	772,190
1961	97,794,579	45,688,376	8,957,242	43,148,961	3,621,506	3,680,977	383,802	1944	94,986,022	49,438,330	26,537,634	---	2,608,980	16,401,058	494,959
1960	92,223,354	43,968,848	9,179,589	39,074,917	3,368,224	3,400,075	842,599	1943	79,367,714	42,525,563	20,888,349	---	1,808,160	14,145,642	442,394
1959	92,104,459	44,602,920	7,592,769	39,908,769	3,274,568	2,089,040	529,883	1942	34,036,861	14,325,508	8,579,589	---	1,260,085	9,871,679	431,284
1958	82,575,093	39,916,689	7,606,774	35,051,629	3,125,137	2,636,400	368,422	1941	13,254,948	3,938,943	2,313,058	---	1,110,693	5,892,255	433,194
1957	76,740,533	38,719,035	7,244,133	30,777,355	2,869,989	2,292,685	560,472	1940	9,055,269	907,160	891,485	---	1,040,936	6,215,689	429,178
1956	70,460,329	35,692,897	6,786,599	27,980,833	2,797,509	2,067,375	750,671	1939	8,841,224	695,256	672,722	---	940,540	6,582,705	416,721
1955	68,509,184	35,629,779	6,370,362	26,509,044	2,680,834	1,989,947	275,011	1938	6,764,628	644,264	596,130	---	926,281	4,597,954	402,779
1954	70,889,744	40,625,674	6,382,486	23,881,584	2,481,514	1,977,284	2,613,484	1937	7,793,033	628,104	556,674	---	866,384	5,681,871	395,047
								1936	8,421,608	618,587	628,882	---	749,397	6,524,742	899,066

Year	Total 1	Department of the Army (formerly War Department)	Department of the Navy	Interest on the public debt	Other		Year	Total 1	Department of the Army (formerly War Department)	Department of the Navy	Interest on the public debt	Other	
					Total 2 3	Veterans compensation and pensions 4						Total 2 3	Veterans compensation and pensions 4
	457	458	459	461	462	463		457	458	459	461	462	463
1935	6,497,008	487,995	436,266	820,926	4,751,821	373,805	1890	318,041	44,583	22,006	36,099	215,352	106,937
1934	6,644,602	408,587	296,927	756,617	5,182,470	319,822	1889	299,289	44,435	21,379	41,001	192,473	87,625
1933	4,598,494	434,621	349,373	689,365	3,125,137	234,990	1888	267,925	38,522	16,925	44,715	167,761	80,289
1932	4,659,182	476,305	357,518	599,277	3,226,082	232,521	1887	267,932	38,561	15,141	47,742	166,488	75,029
1931	3,577,434	486,142	353,768	611,560	2,125,964	234,402	1886	242,633	34,324	13,903	50,580	143,671	63,405
1930	3,320,211	464,854	374,164	659,348	1,821,846	220,609	1885	260,227	42,671	16,021	51,886	150,149	58,102
1929	3,127,199	425,945	364,562	678,330	1,655,361	229,751	1884	244,126	39,430	17,293	54,578	132,826	55,429
1928	2,961,245	400,990	331,335	731,764	1,497,156	229,401	1883	265,408	43,911	15,233	59,160	142,053	65,013
1927	2,857,429	369,114	318,909	787,020	1,382,338	230,556	1882	257,981	43,570	15,032	71,077	128,302	61,845
1926	2,329,964	364,090	312,743	831,938	1,421,193	207,190	1881	260,713	40,466	15,687	82,909	126,051	50,059
1925	2,923,762	370,981	346,137	881,807	1,324,837	218,321	1880	267,643	38,117	13,537	95,758	120,231	55,777
1924	2,907,847	357,017	332,249	940,603	1,277,978	228,262	1879	266,948	40,426	15,125	105,328	106,069	85,121
1923	3,140,287	397,051	333,201	1,055,924	1,354,111	264,148	1878	236,964	32,154	17,365	102,501	84,944	72,137
1922	3,289,404	457,756	476,775	991,001	1,365,872	252,577	1877	241,534	37,083	17,865	97,125	92,167	27,964
1921	5,061,785	1,118,076	650,374	999,145	2,294,190	260,611	1876	255,101	38,071	18,963	100,243	107,824	28,257
1920	6,357,677	1,621,933	736,021	1,020,252	2,979,451	213,344	1875	274,623	41,121	21,498	103,094	108,912	99,455
1919	18,492,685	9,009,073	2,002,311	619,216	6,862,083	221,615	1874	302,634	42,314	30,933	107,120	122,268	99,085
1918	12,677,359	4,869,955	1,278,840	189,743	6,338,820	181,138	1873	290,345	46,323	28,526	104,751	115,745	99,355
1917	1,958,357	377,941	239,633	24,743	1,311,641	160,813	1872	277,518	35,872	21,250	117,368	109,598	28,533
1916	712,967	183,176	138,854	22,901	353,036	159,302	1871	292,177	35,800	19,431	125,577	111,970	34,444
1915	746,083	202,060	141,836	22,903	379,235	164,388	1870	309,654	57,656	21,780	129,235	100,982	28,347
1914	725,525	208,349	139,682	22,864	354,630	173,440	1869	322,865	78,502	20,001	130,694	98,668	28,477
1913	714,864	202,129	133,263	22,899	356,573	175,085	1868	327,840	122,247	27,776	140,424	87,894	23,783
1912	689,881	184,123	135,592	22,616	347,550	153,591	1867	357,548	95,224	31,934	143,782	87,508	20,937
1911	691,202	197,199	119,938	21,311	352,753	157,981	1866	520,809	284,450	43,324	133,068	59,968	15,605
1910	693,617	198,823	123,174	21,343	359,277	160,696	1865	1,297,555	1,031,323	122,613	77,398	66,221	16,333
1909	693,744	192,487	115,546	21,804	363,907	161,710	1864	68,131	23,244	15,515	53,685	35,119	4,984
1908	655,196	175,840	118,097	21,426	343,693	153,892	1863	714,741	599,299	63,222	43,780	27,490	1,075
1907	579,129	148,775	97,128	24,481	307,744	139,310	1862	474,762	394,368	42,668	23,190	24,535	855
1906	570,202	137,328	110,474	24,309	298,098	141,035	1861	66,547	22,931	12,421	4,000	27,144	1,080
1905	567,279	126,094	117,550	24,591	299,044	141,774	1860	63,181	16,410	11,515	3,177	32,029	1,101
1904	583,660	165,200	102,956	24,646	290,357	142,559	1859	69,071	23,244	14,943	2,688	28,546	1,221
1903	517,005	118,630	82,618	25,556	287,202	138,428	1858	74,185	25,485	13,643	1,567	38,148	1,211
1902	485,234	112,272	67,803	25,108	276,051	138,488	1857	67,796	19,262	12,748	1,673	34,108	1,311
1901	524,617	144,616	60,507	32,343	287,151	139,324	1856	69,571	16,948	14,092	1,678	36,577	1,299
1900	520,861	134,775	55,953	40,160	289,973	140,877	1855	59,743	14,774	13,312	2,314	29,342	1,455
1899	605,072	229,341	63,942	39,897	271,392	139,395	1854	58,045	11,734	10,799	3,071	23,445	1,233
1898	443,369	91,992	58,824	37,585	254,968	147,452	1853	48,184	9,947	10,919	3,666	28,652	1,770
1897	365,774	48,950	34,562	37,791									

Series Y 457-465. Outlays of the Federal Government: 1789 to 1970—Con.

[In thousands of dollars]

Year	Total	Department of the Army (formerly War Department)	Department of the Navy	Interest on the public debt	Other		Year	Total	Department of the Army (formerly War Department)	Department of the Navy	Interest on the public debt	Other	
					Total ²	Veterans compensation and pensions ⁴						Total ²	Veterans compensation and pensions ⁴
	457	458	459	461	462	463		457	458	459	461	462	463
1845----	22,937	5,753	6,297	1,040	9,847	2,397	1818----	19,825	5,628	2,954	6,016	5,232	891
1844----	22,338	5,179	6,498	1,834	8,826	2,031	1817----	21,844	8,004	3,315	6,389	4,136	297
1843----	11,858	2,957	3,728	524	4,649	843	1816----	30,587	16,012	3,908	7,213	3,453	189
1842----	25,206	6,612	8,397	774	9,423	1,379	1815----	32,708	14,794	8,660	5,755	3,499	70
1841----	26,566	8,806	6,001	285	11,474	2,388	1814----	34,721	20,351	7,311	4,593	2,466	90
1840----	24,318	7,097	6,114	175	10,932	2,604	1813----	31,682	19,652	6,447	3,599	1,984	87
1839----	26,899	8,917	6,182	400	11,400	3,143	1812----	20,281	11,818	3,959	2,451	2,052	91
1838----	33,865	12,897	6,132	15	14,821	2,156	1811----	8,058	2,033	1,966	2,466	1,594	75
1837----	37,243	13,683	6,647	(NA)	16,914	2,672	1810----	8,157	2,294	1,654	2,845	1,363	84
1836----	30,868	12,169	5,808	(NA)	12,891	2,383	1809----	10,281	3,346	2,428	2,866	1,641	88
1835----	17,573	5,759	3,865	58	7,891	1,955	1808----	9,932	2,901	1,884	3,428	1,719	83
1834----	18,628	5,696	3,956	202	8,773	3,364	1807----	8,354	1,289	1,722	3,370	1,974	71
1833----	23,018	6,704	3,901	304	12,108	4,589	1806----	9,804	1,224	1,650	3,723	3,206	82
1832----	17,289	5,446	3,956	773	7,114	1,184	1805----	10,506	713	1,598	4,149	4,047	82
1831----	15,248	4,842	3,856	1,384	5,166	1,171	1804----	8,719	875	1,190	4,267	2,388	80
1830----	15,143	4,767	3,239	1,914	5,223	1,363	1803----	7,852	822	1,215	3,849	1,966	63
1829----	15,203	4,724	3,309	2,543	4,627	950	1802----	7,862	1,179	916	4,125	1,642	85
1828----	16,395	4,146	3,919	3,099	5,232	851	1801----	9,395	1,673	2,111	4,413	1,197	74
1827----	16,139	3,939	4,264	3,486	4,450	976	1800----	10,786	2,561	3,449	3,375	1,402	64
1826----	17,086	3,943	4,219	3,973	4,900	1,557	1799----	9,666	2,467	2,858	3,186	1,155	95
1825----	15,857	3,660	3,049	4,367	4,781	1,309	1798----	7,677	2,010	1,381	3,063	1,232	105
1824----	20,327	3,341	2,905	4,997	9,085	1,499	1797----	6,134	1,039	383	3,300	1,412	92
1823----	14,707	3,097	2,504	4,923	4,183	1,781	1796----	5,727	1,260	275	3,185	997	101
1822----	15,000	3,112	2,224	5,173	4,491	1,948	1795----	7,540	2,431	411	3,189	1,459	69
1821----	15,811	4,461	3,319	5,087	2,943	243	1794----	6,991	2,639	61	3,490	800	81
1820----	18,261	2,630	4,388	5,126	6,116	3,208	1793----	4,432	1,130	(NA)	2,772	580	80
1819----	21,464	6,506	3,848	5,164	5,946	2,416	1792----	5,080	1,101	(Z)	3,202	777	109
							1791----	4,269	633	1	2,349	1,286	176

NA Not available.

Z Less than \$500.

¹ Effective Jan. 3, 1949, amounts refunded by the Government, principally for overpayment of taxes, are reported as deductions from total receipts rather than as outlays. Also, effective July 1, 1948, payments to the Treasury, principally by wholly owned Government corporations for retirement of capital stock and for disposition of earnings, are excluded in reporting both budget receipts and outlays. Neither change affects the budget surplus or deficit. Figures beginning with fiscal 1913 have been adjusted accordingly for comparability.

² Includes interest payments by Government corporations and other business-type activities on securities issued to the Treasury.

³ Beginning 1954, undistributed intrabudgetary transactions are deducted from total. Beginning 1932, interfund transactions are deducted from total.

⁴ Excludes education and training.

⁵ Social Security trust fund outlays are reflected under the Department of the Treasury through fiscal 1962, and under the Department of Health, Education, and Welfare, thereafter.

⁶ Includes military assistance.

Series Y 466-471. Outlays of the Federal Government, by Major Function: 1900 to 1939

[In millions of dollars. For years ending June 30]

Year	Total	Major national security	International affairs and finance	Veterans services and benefits	Interest	All other	Year	Total	Major national security	International affairs and finance	Veterans services and benefits	Interest	All other
	466	467	468	469	470	471		466	467	468	469	470	471
1939-----	8,858	1,075	20	560	950	6,254	1920-----	6,357	3,997	435	332	1,024	569
1938-----	6,792	1,030	19	581	933	4,229	1919-----	13,448	13,548	3,500	324	616	460
1937-----	7,756	937	18	1,137	872	4,792	1918-----	12,682	7,110	4,748	235	198	371
1936-----	8,494	914	18	2,350	756	4,456	1917-----	1,954	602	891	171	25	265
1935-----	6,521	711	19	607	826	4,353	1916-----	713	305	6	171	23	208
1934-----	6,694	540	12	587	770	4,315	1915-----	746	297	5	176	23	245
1933-----	4,623	648	16	863	701	2,395	1914-----	725	298	5	173	23	226
1932-----	4,659	703	19	985	619	2,333	1913-----	715	293	5	175	23	219
1931-----	3,578	733	16	1,040	628	1,161	1912-----	690	284	5	154	23	224
1930-----	3,320	734	14	821	697	1,054	1911-----	691	283	(1)	153	21	229
1929-----	3,127	696	14	812	719	886	1910-----	694	284	(1)	161	21	228
1928-----	2,933	656	12	806	731	728	1909-----	694	308	(1)	162	22	202
1927-----	2,837	578	17	786	787	669	1908-----	659	294	(1)	154	21	190
1926-----	2,888	586	17	772	832	681	1907-----	579	247	(1)	139	24	169
1925-----	2,881	591	15	741	882	652	1906-----	570	247	(1)	141	24	158
1924-----	2,890	647	15	676	941	611	1905-----	567	244	(1)	142	25	156
1923-----	3,137	680	14	747	1,056	840	1904-----	584	268	(1)	143	25	148
1922-----	3,285	329	10	696	991	669	1903-----	517	202	(1)	138	29	148
1921-----	5,058	2,581	83	646	999	749	1902-----	485	180	(1)	138	29	138
							1901-----	525	206	(1)	139	32	148
							1900-----	521	191	(1)	141	40	149

¹ Figures for "International affairs and finance" included with "All other."

GOVERNMENT

Series Y 472-487. Outlays of the Federal Government, by Major Function: 1940 to 1970

[In millions of dollars. For years ending June 30. Data for 1940-1953 are consolidated cash statement figures; for 1954-1970, unified budget figures]

Year	Total outlays	National defense	International affairs and finance	Space research and technology	Veterans benefits and services	Health	Income security	Education and manpower	Agriculture and rural development	Natural resources and environment	Commerce and transportation	Community development and housing	General government	Interest	Undistributed intra-governmental transactions ¹	Unallocable ²
	472	473	474	475	476	477	478	479	480	481	482	483	484	485	486	487
1970.....	196,588	80,295	3,570	3,749	8,677	12,907	43,790	7,289	6,201	2,568	9,310	2,955	3,336	18,312	-6,380	-----
1969.....	184,548	81,232	3,785	4,247	7,640	11,611	37,699	6,525	6,218	2,169	7,921	1,951	2,866	15,791	-5,117	-----
1968.....	178,839	80,517	4,619	4,721	6,882	9,608	34,108	6,739	5,940	1,722	8,094	4,076	2,561	13,744	-4,499	-----
1967.....	158,254	70,981	4,547	5,423	6,897	6,667	31,164	5,853	4,373	1,878	7,594	2,616	2,510	12,588	-3,936	-----
1966.....	134,652	56,785	4,490	5,933	5,920	2,509	29,016	4,258	3,676	2,036	7,171	2,644	2,292	11,285	-3,364	-----
1965.....	118,480	49,578	4,340	5,091	5,722	1,704	25,702	2,284	4,805	2,056	7,399	238	2,210	10,357	-3,109	-----
1964.....	118,584	53,591	4,117	4,170	5,681	1,716	25,110	1,751	5,184	1,966	6,511	-185	2,040	9,810	-2,877	-----
1963.....	111,311	52,257	4,115	2,552	5,520	1,379	24,094	1,502	5,138	1,498	5,765	-880	1,810	9,215	-2,644	-----
1962.....	106,813	51,097	4,492	1,257	5,625	1,130	22,530	1,406	4,122	1,675	5,430	589	1,650	8,321	-2,513	-----
1961.....	97,795	47,381	3,357	744	5,688	873	21,227	1,227	3,340	1,554	5,062	191	1,491	8,108	-2,449	-----
1960.....	92,223	45,908	3,054	401	5,426	756	18,203	1,060	3,322	1,002	4,790	971	1,327	8,299	-2,296	-----
1959.....	92,104	46,617	3,267	145	5,428	654	17,247	870	3,355	1,193	4,467	851	1,168	7,070	-2,238	-----
1958.....	82,575	44,371	3,063	89	5,184	540	15,016	820	3,224	870	3,033	109	1,243	6,944	-1,931	-----
1957.....	76,741	42,760	3,074	76	4,870	461	11,522	672	3,082	752	2,171	832	1,643	6,679	-1,853	-----
1956.....	70,460	40,305	2,181	71	4,810	342	9,789	674	3,991	251	1,791	80	1,331	6,292	-1,448	-----
1955.....	68,509	40,245	2,038	74	4,522	271	9,122	573	4,023	493	1,128	12	1,187	6,030	-1,209	-----
1954.....	70,890	46,645	1,503	90	4,341	288	7,760	437	2,373	941	1,118	-639	1,247	6,012	-1,226	-----
1953.....	76,769	50,413	2,268	79	4,522	318	6,128	425	2,965	1,517	1,826	397	1,497	6,450	-1,422	-614
1952.....	67,962	44,015	2,954	67	5,350	380	5,206	322	1,086	1,409	1,807	589	1,463	5,834	-1,302	-1,168
1951.....	45,797	22,644	3,822	62	5,530	307	4,442	221	691	1,311	1,482	501	1,312	5,628	-1,204	-852
1950.....	43,147	13,119	4,775	54	8,837	262	4,707	219	2,818	1,246	1,618	250	1,174	5,744	-1,189	-477
1949.....	40,570	13,097	6,121	49	6,601	183	3,580	165	2,547	1,089	1,482	295	1,060	5,414	-1,074	-89
1948.....	36,493	13,015	4,651	38	6,445	150	2,782	171	604	770	1,063	100	1,294	5,135	-998	1,273
1947.....	36,931	13,059	4,552	35	6,907	146	2,762	97	1,274	554	664	260	1,224	4,903	-904	1,398
1946.....	61,738	44,781	2,739	32	3,364	173	2,509	110	478	322	849	-579	885	4,694	-813	2,244
1945.....	95,184	81,585	3,312	38	1,132	186	1,173	234	1,623	329	4,147	-191	758	3,549	-624	-2,057
1944.....	93,956	76,874	3,642	30	709	152	1,080	197	1,228	412	7,740	307	886	2,544	-503	-1,342
1943.....	78,909	63,212	3,320	28	613	73	1,186	198	785	510	7,515	297	791	1,786	-366	-984
1942.....	34,500	23,970	1,841	12	603	61	1,454	188	1,833	541	3,549	207	480	1,263	-308	-1,194
1941.....	13,980	6,062	146	8	629	53	1,628	142	1,530	469	2,152	122	384	1,116	-258	-198
1940.....	9,589	1,504	52	8	628	48	1,460	73	1,580	481	2,643	28	354	1,049	-224	-90

¹ Represents employer share of employee retirement and interest received by trust funds.² Allowance for differences between the unified budget and the consolidated cash statement.

Series Y 488-492. Gross Federal Debt Outstanding: 1939 to 1970

[In millions of dollars. As of June 30]

Year	Gross Federal debt	Held by Federal Government accounts	Held by the public			Year	Gross Federal debt	Held by Federal Government accounts	Held by the public		
			Total	The Federal Reserve System	Other				Total	The Federal Reserve System	Other
	488	489	490	491	492		488	489	490	491	492
1970.....	382,609	97,723	284,880	57,714	227,166	1955.....	274,366	47,751	226,616	23,607	203,009
1969.....	367,144	87,661	279,483	54,095	225,388	1954.....	270,812	46,813	224,499	25,037	199,462
1968.....	369,769	79,140	290,629	52,230	238,399	1953.....	265,963	47,580	218,383	24,746	193,637
1967.....	341,348	73,819	267,529	46,719	220,810	1952.....	259,097	44,339	214,758	22,906	191,852
1966.....	329,474	64,784	264,690	42,169	222,521	1951.....	255,288	40,962	214,326	22,982	191,344
1965.....	323,154	61,540	261,614	39,100	222,514	1950.....	256,853	37,880	219,023	18,331	200,692
1964.....	316,763	59,210	257,553	34,794	222,759	1949.....	252,610	38,288	214,322	19,343	194,979
1963.....	310,807	56,345	254,461	32,027	222,434	1948.....	252,031	35,761	216,270	21,366	194,904
1962.....	303,291	54,918	248,373	29,663	218,710	1947.....	257,149	32,810	224,339	21,872	202,467
1961.....	292,895	54,291	238,604	27,253	211,351	1946.....	270,991	29,130	241,861	23,783	218,078
1960.....	290,862	53,686	237,177	26,523	210,654	1945.....	260,123	24,941	235,182	21,792	213,390
1959.....	287,767	52,764	235,003	26,044	208,959	1944.....	204,079	19,233	184,796	14,899	169,897
1958.....	279,698	53,329	226,369	26,438	200,925	1943.....	142,648	14,882	127,766	7,149	120,617
1957.....	272,859	52,931	219,928	23,085	196,843	1942.....	79,200	11,447	67,753	2,640	65,113
1956.....	272,763	50,597	222,226	23,758	198,468	1941.....	57,581	9,308	48,223	2,180	46,043
						1940.....	50,696	7,324	42,772	2,458	40,314
						1939.....	48,156	6,735	41,421	2,551	38,870

GOVERNMENT

Series Y 567-589. Federal Government Revenue, by Source: 1902 to 1970—Con.

[In millions of dollars]

Year	Total revenue	General revenue											
		Total	Taxes									Death and gift	Other taxes
			Total taxes	Individ- ual income	Corpora- tion income	Sales, gross receipts, and customs							
						Total	Customs duties	Motor fuel	Alcoholic beverages	Tobacco products	Other		
567	568	569	570	571	572	573	574	575	576	577	578	579	
955	71,915	65,322	57,589	28,747	17,861	9,578	585	972	2,694	1,571	3,757	924	478
954	75,835	69,798	62,409	29,542	21,101	10,367	542	845	2,716	1,580	4,684	934	465
953	74,239	68,687	62,796	29,816	21,238	10,352	596	906	2,781	1,655	4,414	881	508
952	71,798	66,615	59,744	27,921	21,226	9,332	532	720	2,549	1,565	3,966	818	446
951	56,731	52,125	46,032	21,643	14,106	9,143	609	589	2,494	1,378	4,073	708	432
950	43,527	40,061	35,186	15,745	10,488	7,843	407	534	2,165	1,325	3,412	698	412
948	47,254	44,277	37,876	19,305	9,678	7,650	403	479	2,203	1,297	3,268	890	353
946	46,405	43,629	36,286	16,157	11,833	6,964	424	406	2,479	1,156	2,499	669	1,663
944	51,399	48,663	40,321	19,701	14,737	4,723	417	271	1,592	986	1,457	507	1,658
942	16,062	14,788	12,265	3,205	4,727	3,425	369	370	1,037	779	870	421	1,487
940	7,000	6,194	4,878	959	1,123	2,127	331	226	618	607	350	357	1,312
938	7,226	6,595	5,344	1,277	1,333	2,021	343	204	556	567	351	413	1,300
936	5,176	5,086	3,882	666	745	1,905	372	177	493	499	364	377	1,189
934	3,886	3,801	2,942	405	386	1,877	299	203	248	424	2,703	110	1,164
932	2,634	2,542	1,813	405	598	733	311	-----	8	398	16	41	36
927	4,469	4,396	3,364	879	1,259	1,088	585	-----	20	376	107	90	47
922	4,261	4,221	3,371	1,939	-----	1,152	318	-----	44	270	520	139	1,142
913	962	962	662	-----	35	612	310	-----	223	77	2	-----	15
902	653	653	513	-----	-----	487	243	-----	187	49	8	5	21

Year	General revenue—Con.				Insurance trust revenue					
	Charges and miscellaneous general revenue				Total ⁴	Employee retirement	Unemployment compensation	Old-age and survivors insurance	Veterans life insurance	Railroad retirement
	Total	Postal receipts	Sales of agricultural products ³	Other						
580	581	582	583	584	585	586	587	588	589	
970	17,500	6,181	880	10,439	41,980	1,713	123	38,485	679	980
969	16,348	5,986	492	10,370	36,793	1,479	126	33,649	600	939
968	15,686	5,408	1,096	9,182	31,999	1,375	131	29,029	606	858
967	15,748	4,866	2,216	8,666	30,482	1,220	137	27,663	668	795
966	14,452	4,584	2,074	7,794	22,695	1,126	139	20,023	623	688
965	13,010	4,339	1,890	6,781	19,117	1,071	143	16,742	525	636
964	11,793	4,120	1,975	5,698	18,659	1,006	144	16,386	529	598
963	11,347	3,727	2,026	5,595	16,412	946	150	14,195	563	569
962	9,754	3,420	1,362	4,972	14,425	877	147	12,289	548	564
961	9,592	3,300	1,799	4,493	14,279	866	150	12,131	561	571
960	10,085	3,260	1,748	5,077	12,712	769	153	10,656	527	607
959	7,992	3,054	772	4,166	10,210	770	102	8,294	519	525
958	8,105	2,566	1,475	4,064	9,894	677	90	8,044	507	575
957	8,588	2,612	2,092	3,984	8,663	644	74	6,857	472	616
956	7,986	2,435	1,324	4,177	8,132	577	31	6,442	441	641
955	7,733	2,363	1,187	4,183	6,594	442	16	5,087	450	599
954	7,390	2,269	1,134	3,987	6,037	432	18	4,554	430	603
953	5,891	2,093	544	3,254	5,552	423	15	4,060	428	625
952	6,871	1,967	800	4,104	5,183	418	10	3,547	473	736
951	6,093	1,777	1,772	2,544	4,606	377	15	3,119	520	575
950	4,875	1,677	933	2,265	3,466	359	10	2,107	440	550
948	6,401	1,411	414	4,576	2,977	239	131	1,616	434	567
946	7,343	1,221	700	5,422	2,776	282	117	1,201	393	288
944	8,342	1,113	343	6,886	2,736	270	109	1,260	334	263
942	2,523	860	385	1,278	1,274	90	76	869	98	141
940	1,316	767		549	806	45	46	538	56	121
938	1,251	729		522	631	39		387	59	146
936	1,204	665		539	90	33			57	
934	859	537		272	85	29			56	
932	730	588		142	91	33			58	
927	1,032	683		349	73	25			48	
922	850	485		365	40	14			26	
913	300	267		83						
902	140	122		18						

- Represents zero.

¹ Includes capital stock tax.² Includes agricultural adjustment taxes.³ In connection with price support program; excludes sales to Federal Government agencies.⁴ Excludes interest on Federal securities held by Federal agencies and funds.

Series Y 590-604. Federal Government Expenditure, by Character and Object, and Federal Government Debt: 1902 to 1970

[In millions of dollars]

Year	Expenditure										Debt				
	Total	Inter-governmental expenditure to State and local governments	Direct expenditure								Expenditure for personal services	Outstanding at end of fiscal year			Increase or decrease (-) during year
			Total	Capital outlay			Current operation ¹	Assistance and sub-sidies ¹	Interest on debt	Insurance benefits and repayments		Total	Held by Federal Government	Other	
				Total	Construction	Other ¹									
	590	591	592	593	594	595	596	597	598	599	600	601	602	603	604
1970	208,190	23,257	184,933	17,869	4,150	13,719	99,105	12,674	14,037	41,248	47,501	370,919	95,170	275,749	17,199
1969	196,165	19,421	176,744	19,006	3,932	15,074	95,369	11,562	13,260	37,547	43,373	353,720	84,815	268,905	6,142
1968	184,464	18,053	166,411	21,326	3,972	17,354	90,204	10,801	11,607	32,474	40,379	347,578	74,186	273,442	21,357
1967	166,849	15,027	151,821	17,868	4,470	13,398	85,618	9,679	10,373	28,283	36,819	326,221	75,705	250,515	6,314
1966	143,022	13,115	129,907	17,652	4,610	13,041	70,276	9,048	9,589	23,342	32,904	319,907	66,618	253,289	2,633
1965	130,059	11,062	118,996	13,209	4,472	8,737	68,552	8,366	8,940	19,930	29,629	317,274	63,236	254,038	5,561
1964	125,949	10,097	115,852	17,818	4,031	13,787	61,809	8,293	19,067	28,051	311,713	60,964	257,749	5,853	
1963	118,805	8,507	110,298	18,635	3,752	14,884	57,728	7,979	7,682	18,273	26,237	305,860	58,206	247,654	7,659
1962	113,428	7,735	105,693	18,429	3,673	14,756	55,410	7,952	7,162	16,740	25,424	298,201	56,296	241,905	9,230
1961	104,863	7,011	97,852	16,229	3,773	12,456	51,923	7,323	7,485	14,892	23,754	288,971	56,002	232,969	2,640
1960	97,284	6,994	90,289	16,842	3,480	13,361	45,336	6,884	7,662	13,565	22,691	286,331	55,259	231,072	1,625
1959	93,531	6,355	87,177	16,877	3,662	13,215	45,581	7,329	5,543	11,847	22,466	284,706	54,554	230,152	8,363
1958	86,054	4,835	81,219	16,852	3,218	13,634	40,775	7,119	6,116	10,356	21,071	276,343	55,842	220,501	5,816
1957	81,783	3,873	77,910	16,250	3,396	12,854	40,983	6,660	5,497	8,520	20,779	270,527	55,501	215,026	-2,224
1956	75,991	3,347	72,644	14,956	3,416	11,540	38,582	6,595	5,311	7,200	20,454	272,751	53,470	219,281	-1,623
1955	73,441	3,099	70,342	18,030	3,564	14,467	34,947	6,282	4,845	6,238	19,377	274,374	50,536	223,838	3,114
1954	77,692	2,967	74,725	18,244	4,001	14,244	40,986	5,637	4,796	5,061	19,195	271,260	49,340	221,920	5,189
1953	79,990	2,873	77,117	18,498	3,735	14,763	43,086	6,376	4,863	4,294	19,970	266,071	47,560	218,511	6,966
1952	71,568	2,585	68,984	17,437	3,337	14,100	37,579	5,916	4,262	3,790	17,721	259,105	44,335	214,770	3,883
1951	48,935	2,383	46,552		2,218		37,312		4,221	2,801	13,564	255,222	40,958	214,264	-2,135
1950	44,800	2,371	42,429		1,671		31,839		4,404	4,515	10,487	257,357	37,830	219,527	4,587
1948	35,592	1,771	33,821		1,291		28,790		4,323	1,417	8,915	252,292	35,761	216,531	-5,994
1946	66,534	894	65,640		1,566		59,123		3,865	1,086	22,468	269,422	29,121	240,301	10,740
1944	100,520	1,072	99,448		4,555		92,254		2,151	438	21,772	201,003	18,320	182,683	64,307
1942	35,549	887	34,662		6,991		26,276		1,026	369	6,461	72,422	10,340	62,082	23,461
1940	10,061	884	9,177		1,311		6,686		899	281	3,347	42,968	6,803	36,165	2,528
1938	8,449	762	7,687		1,124		5,552		840	171	3,028	37,165	4,466	32,699	740
1936	9,165	908	8,257		1,162		6,312		717	66	2,797	33,779	1,959	31,820	5,008
1934	5,941	976	4,965		985		3,186		734	60	2,144	27,063	1,332	25,721	4,514
1932	4,266	232	4,034		318		3,083		582	51	1,188	19,487	607	18,880	2,686
1927	3,533	123	3,410		174		2,442		764	30	1,110	18,512	759	17,753	-1,131
1922	3,763	118	3,645		161		2,487		988	9	919	22,963	432	22,531	-1,014
1913	970	12	958		119		816		23		401	1,193	(Z)	1,193	-1
1902	572	7	565		38		498		29		160	1,178		1,178	-44

Z Less than \$500,000.

¹ Prior to 1952, amounts for "Other capital outlay" and "Assistance and subsidies" are included under "Current operation."

Series Y 605-637. Federal Government Expenditure, by Function: 1902 to 1970

[In millions of dollars]

Year	Intergovernmental expenditure								Direct expenditure							
	Total expenditure	Total general expenditure (direct and inter-governmental)	Total	Education	Highways	Public welfare	Employment security administration	Other and unallocable	Total direct	General expenditure						
										Total general	National defense and international relations		Postal service	Education ¹	Highways	Public welfare
											Total	Military services only				
	605	606	607	608	609	610	611	612	613	614	615	616	617	618	619	620
1970.....	208,190	156,942	23,257	5,844	4,608	7,574	664	4,567	184,933	143,685	84,253	76,550	7,722	3,053	319	2,837
1969.....	196,165	153,618	19,421	4,775	4,352	6,358	616	3,320	176,744	139,197	84,496	77,179	6,993	3,139	321	2,620
1968.....	184,464	151,990	18,053	4,727	4,291	5,407	592	3,036	166,411	133,937	83,874	76,747	6,485	2,456	173	1,388
1967.....	166,849	138,565	15,027	3,920	4,059	4,234	564	2,250	151,821	123,538	74,638	66,782	6,227	2,295	100	1,374
1966.....	143,022	119,679	13,115	3,014	3,958	3,579	486	2,083	129,907	106,564	60,832	53,770	5,706	1,550	125	208
1965.....	130,059	110,129	11,062	1,677	3,997	3,098	413	1,877	118,996	99,067	55,810	48,385	5,261	1,050	127	105
1964.....	125,949	106,882	10,097	1,371	3,628	2,973	415	1,710	115,852	96,786	57,325	49,341	4,775	1,056	164	114
1963.....	118,805	100,532	8,507	1,115	2,981	2,752	342	1,317	110,298	92,025	56,386	47,973	4,402	751	165	113
1962.....	113,428	96,689	7,735	1,169	2,748	2,448	461	909	105,693	88,953	55,172	46,950	4,101	598	151	63
1961.....	104,863	89,971	7,011	1,030	2,586	2,178	370	847	97,852	82,960	51,210	43,068	4,025	640	151	59
1960.....	97,284	83,719	6,994	950	2,905	2,070	325	745	90,289	76,724	48,922	41,340	3,730	685	137	58
1959.....	93,531	81,635	6,355	826	2,575	1,973	298	682	87,177	75,330	49,688	41,230	3,499	836	134	57
1958.....	86,054	75,698	4,835	653	1,478	1,799	288	617	81,219	70,863	47,626	38,998	3,327	917	135	48
1957.....	81,783	73,263	3,873	604	944	1,557	245	528	77,910	69,390	47,500	39,073	3,034	964	115	49
1956.....	75,991	68,792	3,347	535	732	1,458	224	397	72,644	65,445	48,388	35,553	2,899	940	82	45

See footnotes at end of table.

GOVERNMENT

Series Y 605-637. Federal Government Expenditure, by Function: 1902 to 1970—Con.

[In millions of dollars]

Year	Total expenditure	Total general expenditure (direct and intergovernmental)	Intergovernmental expenditure						Direct expenditure							
			Total	Education	Highways	Public welfare	Employment security administration	Other and unallocable	Total direct	General expenditure						
										Total general	National defense and international relations		Postal service	Education ¹	Highways	Public welfare
											Total	Military services only				
	605	606	607	608	609	610	611	612	613	614	615	616	617	618	619	620
1955-----	73,441	67,203	3,099	521	589	1,429	187	373	70,342	64,104	43,472	35,782	2,726	802	68	42
1954-----	77,692	72,631	2,967	475	530	1,439	198	325	74,725	69,664	49,265	40,519	2,669	639	60	43
1953-----	79,990	75,696	2,873	508	510	1,332	196	327	77,117	72,823	53,583	43,847	2,686	727	66	42
1952-----	71,568	67,778	2,585	436	415	1,181	182	369	68,984	65,193	48,187	38,962	2,612	1,230	64	42
1951-----	48,935	46,134	2,383	311	400	1,194	176	302	46,552	43,751	25,953	19,136	2,403	1,885	56	25
1950-----	44,800	40,285	2,371	369	429	1,131	215	227	42,429	37,914	18,355	12,118	2,270	2,470	69	24
1948-----	35,592	34,175	1,771	418	318	724	168	153	33,821	32,404	16,075	10,642	1,715	2,342	35	45
1946-----	66,534	65,448	894	149	79	424	76	167	65,640	64,554	50,461	42,677	1,881	355	8	26
1944-----	100,520	100,032	1,072	193	147	420	36	276	99,448	98,960	85,503	74,670	1,085	12	15	17
1942-----	35,549	35,180	887	76	164	383	72	192	34,662	34,293	26,555	22,633	878	110	275	60
1940-----	10,061	9,780	884	154	195	278	62	195	9,177	8,896	1,590	1,567	808	189	604	158
1938-----	8,449	8,278	762	112	264	218	46	122	7,687	7,516	1,041	1,021	776	162	500	164
1936-----	9,165	9,099	908	147	235	290	3	183	8,257	8,191	932	916	751	188	520	170
1934-----	5,941	5,881	976	61	279	495	1	140	4,965	4,905	553	541	651	174	320	90
1932-----	4,266	4,215	232	12	191	1	-----	28	4,034	3,983	721	702	794	14	25	1
1927-----	3,533	3,503	123	10	83	1	-----	29	3,410	3,380	616	599	711	8	10	10
1922-----	3,763	3,754	118	7	92	1	-----	18	3,645	3,636	875	864	553	8	2	9
1913-----	970	970	12	3	-----	2	-----	7	958	953	250	245	270	5	-----	5
1902-----	572	572	7	1	-----	1	-----	5	565	565	165	162	126	3	-----	4

Direct expenditure—Con.

Year	General expenditure—Con.											Insurance trust expenditure					
	Hospitals	Health	Police	Natural resources		Housing and urban renewal	Veterans services, not elsewhere classified	Financial administration and general control	Interest on general debt ¹	Air and water transportation and terminals	Other and unallocable	Total	Employee retirement	Unemployment compensation	Old-age and survivors insurance	Veterans life insurance	Railroad retirement
				Total ²	Stabilization of farm prices and income												
621	622	623	624	625	626	627	628	629	630	631	632	633	634	635	636	637	
1970-----	1,830	2,089	409	8,737	4,261	1,051	5,388	1,688	14,037	2,556	7,716	41,248	2,770	93	35,828	971	1,586
1969-----	1,582	1,828	341	7,472	2,933	603	5,046	1,458	13,260	2,439	7,599	37,547	2,420	97	32,474	1,023	1,533
1968-----	1,519	1,514	290	6,729	2,598	1,209	4,740	1,319	11,607	2,420	8,214	32,474	2,150	76	27,951	909	1,388
1967-----	1,392	1,425	282	7,801	3,496	944	4,425	1,224	10,373	2,427	8,611	28,283	1,976	71	23,919	1,060	1,257
1966-----	1,328	1,124	257	8,262	4,203	1,009	4,510	1,131	9,589	2,157	8,776	23,342	1,696	88	19,793	572	1,194
1965-----	1,340	969	243	9,260	5,803	948	4,190	1,069	8,940	2,036	7,716	19,930	1,447	115	16,618	633	1,116
1964-----	1,290	879	220	8,207	4,989	895	4,189	1,016	8,293	1,833	6,497	19,067	1,326	134	15,880	684	1,092
1963-----	1,178	830	209	8,014	4,993	509	3,941	923	7,682	1,833	5,082	18,273	1,133	167	15,015	844	1,064
1962-----	1,118	675	196	9,097	5,963	548	4,129	850	7,162	1,805	3,283	16,740	1,064	211	13,669	772	1,024
1961-----	1,053	542	193	8,429	5,508	377	3,965	788	7,485	1,623	2,420	14,892	956	252	11,889	814	982
1960-----	978	472	173	5,898	3,404	284	3,689	746	7,662	1,405	1,885	13,565	896	275	10,798	679	916
1959-----	932	411	170	6,890	4,559	223	3,645	747	5,543	1,206	1,350	11,847	792	243	9,388	651	768
1958-----	844	260	159	5,161	2,890	200	3,455	693	6,116	936	986	10,356	699	222	8,043	672	719
1957-----	797	235	155	5,205	3,283	119	3,186	680	5,497	951	903	8,520	591	133	6,515	612	670
1956-----	752	215	156	5,724	4,118	125	3,097	675	5,311	852	1,184	7,200	507	106	5,361	628	599
1955-----	667	238	129	5,545	3,892	112	2,997	607	4,845	798	1,055	6,238	430	206	4,333	698	570
1954-----	714	245	124	5,615	3,863	131	2,811	622	4,796	829	1,101	5,061	411	140	3,276	749	485
1953-----	685	271	122	4,111	2,271	138	2,710	602	4,863	1,050	1,167	4,294	363	98	2,728	645	460
1952-----	715	299	141	2,476	638	106	2,428	608	4,262	862	1,111	3,790	300	49	1,933	1,073	384
1951-----	668	299	104	3,027	1,360	124	2,601	547	4,221	670	1,168	2,301	270	51	1,498	665	317
1950-----	666	297	88	4,335	2,712	121	2,796	514	4,404	624	881	4,515	268	131	726	3,088	302
1948-----	461	244	80	1,727	592	69	3,293	445	4,323	550	1,000	1,417	244	62	512	377	222
1946-----	195	129	70	2,809	2,012	107	2,534	460	3,865	1,190	964	1,086	266	17	321	330	152
1944-----	100	101	83	2,439	1,552	528	523	488	2,151	4,741	1,109	488	103	1	185	65	134
1942-----	85	38	50	2,254	929	386	480	250	1,025	890	955	369	78	9	110	46	126
1940-----	87	36	21	2,512	694	37	501	178	899	374	902	231	69	15	16	68	113
1938-----	96	31	19	1,867	326	106	590	183	840	266	875	171	64	-----	5	22	80
1936-----	110	15	17	1,965	602	71	1,899	162	717	269	605	66	44	-----	-----	22	-----
1934-----	107	10	15	1,082	382	3	508	101	734	213	344	60	39	-----	-----	21	-----
1932-----	113	14	31	161	-----	-----	928	131	582	198	270	51	28	-----	-----	23	-----
1927-----	68	8	20	112	-----	1	579	114	764	254	105	30	14	-----	-----	16	-----
1922-----	87	7	14	79	-----	1	425	126	988	302	160	9	6	-----	-----	3	-----
1913-----	1	4	3	30	-----	-----	177	45	23	90	55	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
1902-----	2	1	-----	8	-----	-----	141	34	29	22	30	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----

- Represents zero.

¹ Service academies are included under "National defense and international relations."² Includes amounts not shown separately.

GOVERNMENT EMPLOYMENT AND FINANCES

Y 638-663

Series Y 638-651. Federal Grants to State and Local Governments, by Purpose: 1930 to 1970

[Amounts in millions of dollars. Includes Puerto Rico, Guam, and Virgin Islands. On basis of checks issued for years ending June 30]

Year	All grants ¹	Social welfare										Highway		All other
		Total		Public assistance		Health		Education		Miscellaneous social welfare				
		Amount	Percent of all grants	Amount	Percent of all grants	Amount	Percent of all grants	Amount	Percent of all grants	Amount	Percent of all grants	Amount	Percent of all grants	
		638	639	640	641	642	643	644	645	646	647	648	649	650
1970	23,585	16,546	70.2	7,445	31.6	1,043	4.4	3,017	12.3	5,041	21.4	4,392	18.6	2,546
1969	19,767	18,863	70.1	6,280	31.8	865	4.4	2,726	13.8	3,990	20.2	4,162	21.0	1,747
1968	18,173	12,511	68.8	5,319	29.3	823	4.6	2,781	15.4	3,588	19.5	4,197	28.1	1,464
1967	14,820	9,845	66.4	4,175	28.2	436	2.9	2,370	16.0	2,864	19.3	4,022	27.1	958
1966	12,519	7,634	61.0	3,528	28.2	365	2.9	1,595	12.7	2,147	17.2	3,975	31.8	909
1965	10,630	5,672	53.4	3,059	28.8	346	3.3	705	6.6	1,560	14.7	4,018	37.8	941
1964	9,774	5,352	54.8	2,944	30.1	322	3.3	579	5.9	1,507	15.4	3,644	37.3	778
1963	8,324	4,825	58.0	2,730	32.8	292	3.5	553	6.7	1,246	15.0	3,023	36.3	477
1962	7,703	4,535	58.9	2,432	31.6	263	3.4	491	6.4	1,348	17.5	2,783	36.1	385
1961	6,921	3,950	57.1	2,167	31.3	240	3.5	460	6.6	1,083	15.6	2,628	37.9	349
1960	6,838	3,610	52.8	2,059	30.1	214	3.1	441	6.5	896	13.1	2,942	43.0	286
1959	6,316	3,450	54.6	1,966	31.1	211	3.3	376	6.0	897	14.2	2,614	41.4	251
1958	4,794	3,095	64.6	1,795	37.4	176	3.7	308	6.4	816	17.0	1,519	31.7	181
1957	3,936	2,848	72.4	1,556	39.6	162	4.1	280	7.1	848	21.6	955	24.3	139
1956	3,441	2,615	76.0	1,455	42.3	133	3.9	276	8.0	751	21.8	740	21.5	85
1955	3,096	2,403	77.6	1,427	46.1	119	3.8	296	9.6	561	18.1	597	19.3	97
1954	2,958	2,346	79.3	1,438	48.6	140	4.7	248	8.4	519	17.6	538	18.2	74
1953	2,759	2,162	78.4	1,330	48.2	173	6.3	259	9.4	400	14.6	517	18.8	80
1952	2,329	1,854	79.6	1,178	50.6	187	8.0	166	6.7	338	14.3	420	18.0	56
1951	2,258	1,802	80.0	1,186	52.6	174	7.7	98	4.1	350	15.5	400	17.8	50
1950	2,212	1,731	78.2	1,123	50.8	123	5.6	82	3.7	402	18.2	429	19.4	53
1949	1,840	1,366	74.2	923	50.4	67	3.6	76	4.2	295	16.0	410	22.3	64
1948	1,581	1,229	77.8	718	45.4	55	3.5	120	7.6	335	21.2	318	20.2	33
1947	1,549	1,302	84.1	614	39.6	63	4.1	65	4.2	560	36.2	199	12.8	48
1946	844	701	83.1	439	52.0	71	8.4	58	6.8	133	15.7	75	8.8	68
1945	917	700	76.3	410	44.7	79	8.6	108	11.3	108	11.7	87	9.5	130
1944	983	700	71.3	405	41.2	60	6.1	136	13.8	99	10.1	144	14.7	138
1943	991	691	69.7	396	39.9	30	3.1	171	17.2	94	9.5	174	17.6	126
1942	926	694	74.9	375	40.4	29	3.1	151	16.3	139	15.0	158	17.1	74
1941	915	624	68.2	330	36.0	26	2.8	113	12.3	166	17.0	171	18.7	120
1940	967	531	54.9	271	28.0	22	2.3	51	5.2	187	19.4	165	17.0	272
1939	1,031	446	43.2	247	24.0	15	1.4	50	4.8	134	13.0	192	18.6	399
1938	790	365	46.2	216	27.3	15	1.9	43	6.1	86	10.8	247	31.2	178
1937	818	230	28.1	144	17.6	18	1.6	38	4.6	86	4.4	341	41.6	247
1936	1,015	107	10.5	28	2.8	4	.4	37	3.7	37	3.7	224	22.1	684
1935	2,197	23	1.3	-----	-----	-----	-----	26	1.2	3	.1	275	12.5	1,893
1934	1,803	24	1.4	-----	-----	-----	-----	22	1.2	2	.1	222	12.3	1,557
1933	190	25	13.2	-----	-----	-----	-----	23	12.3	2	.9	163	86.0	2
1932	214	26	12.1	-----	-----	-----	-----	24	11.3	2	.8	186	87.1	2
1931	180	25	13.9	-----	-----	-----	-----	24	13.1	1	.8	154	85.2	2
1930	100	23	23.2	-----	-----	(2)	-----	22	21.8	1	1.3	76	76.5	1

- Represents zero.
Z Less than \$500,000.

¹ Excludes shared revenues, payments in lieu of taxes, and grants for programs administered by the States as agents of the Federal Government.

Series Y 652-670. State and Local Government Revenue, by Source: 1902 to 1970

[In millions of dollars]

Year	Revenue from all sources		Inter-governmental revenue (from Federal Government)	Revenue from State and local sources									Charges and miscellaneous						
	Total	General revenue (direct and inter-governmental)		Total ¹	Total	General revenue													
						Total	Individual income	Corporation income	Sales and gross receipts	Property	Other taxes								
												Taxes							
												Total		Individual income	Corporation income	Sales and gross receipts	Property	Other taxes	
652	653	654	655	656	657	658	659	660	661	662	663								
1970	150,106	130,756	21,857	128,248	108,898	86,795	10,812	3,738	30,322	34,054	7,868	22,103							
1969	132,153	114,550	19,153	113,001	95,397	78,712	8,908	3,180	26,519	30,678	7,432	18,686							
1968	117,581	101,264	17,181	100,400	84,063	67,572	7,308	2,518	22,911	27,747	7,087	16,511							
1967	106,581	91,197	15,370	91,211	75,827	61,000	5,826	2,227	20,530	26,047	6,370	14,827							
1966	97,619	83,036	13,214	84,405	69,322	56,647	4,760	2,038	19,085	24,670	6,094	13,175							
1965	87,777	74,000	11,029	76,748	62,971	51,243	4,090	1,929	17,118	22,583	5,521	11,729							
1964	81,455	68,443	10,002	71,453	58,440	47,785	3,791	1,895	15,762	21,241	5,296	10,655							
1963	74,408	62,269	8,663	65,745	53,606	44,014	3,267	1,505	14,446	19,833	4,963	9,593							
1962	69,492	58,252	7,871	61,621	50,381	41,554	3,037	1,398	13,494	19,054	4,662	8,827							
1961	64,531	54,037	7,131	57,400	46,907	38,861	2,613	1,266	12,463	18,002	4,518	8,045							
1960 *	60,277	50,505	6,974	53,302	43,530	36,117	2,463	1,180	11,849	16,405	4,220	7,414							
1959	59,372	45,306	6,377	47,596	38,323	32,379	1,994	1,001	10,437	14,983	3,965	6,550							
1958	49,262	41,219	4,865	44,397	36,354	30,380	1,759	1,013	9,829	14,047	3,725	6,974							
1957	45,929	38,164	3,843	42,085	34,320	28,817	1,754	964	9,467	12,864	3,743	6,503							
1956	41,692	34,667	3,385	38,357	31,332	26,368	1,538	890	8,691	11,749	3,501	4,964							

See footnotes at end of table.

Series Y 652-670. State and Local Government Revenue, by Source: 1902 to 1970—Con.

[In millions of dollars]

Year	Revenue from all sources		Inter-governmental revenue (from Federal Government)	Revenue from State and local sources									
	Total	General revenue (direct and inter-governmental)		Total :	Total	General revenue							Charges and miscellaneous
						Total	Taxes					Other taxes	
							Total	Individual income	Corporation income	Sales and gross receipts	Property		
652	653	654	655	656	657	658	659	660	661	662	663		
1955	37,619	31,073	3,131	34,489	27,942	23,483	1,237	744	7,843	10,735	3,125	4,459	
1954	35,386	29,012	2,966	32,420	26,045	22,067	1,127	778	7,276	9,967	2,918	3,979	
1953	33,411	27,307	2,870	30,541	24,437	20,908	1,065	817	6,927	9,375	2,723	3,529	
1952	31,013	25,181	2,665	28,447	22,615	19,323	993	846	6,357	8,652	2,471	3,232	
1950	25,639	20,911	2,485	23,153	18,425	15,914	788	593	5,154	7,349	2,080	2,511	
1948	21,613	17,250	1,861	19,752	15,389	13,342	543	592	4,442	6,126	1,638	2,047	
1946	15,983	12,386	855	15,128	11,501	10,094	422	447	2,986	4,986	1,254	1,497	
1944	14,333	10,908	954	13,379	9,954	8,774	342	451	2,289	4,604	1,089	1,130	
1942	13,148	10,418	858	12,290	9,560	8,528	276	272	2,351	4,537	1,092	1,031	
1940	11,749	9,609	945	10,804	8,664	7,310	224	156	1,932	4,430	1,018	854	
1938	11,058	9,228	800	10,258	8,423	7,605	213	165	1,794	4,440	988	823	
1936	9,360	8,395	943	8,412	7,447	6,701	153	113	1,484	4,093	858	746	
1934	8,430	7,678	1,016	7,414	6,662	5,912	80	49	1,008	4,076	699	750	
1932	7,887	7,267	232	7,655	7,035	6,164	74	79	752	4,487	772	871	
1927	7,838	7,271	116	7,722	7,155	6,087	70	92	470	4,780	725	1,063	
1922	5,169	4,781	108	5,061	4,673	4,016	43	58	154	3,321	440	657	
1913	2,030	1,912	12	2,018	1,900	1,609			58	1,332	219	291	
1902	1,048	986	7	1,041	979	860			23	706	126	119	

Year	Revenue from State and local sources—Con.						
	Utility and liquor stores revenue	Insurance trust revenue					Other
		Total	Employee retirement	Unemployment compensation			
				Total	Contributions	Interest (credited by U.S. Govt.)	
664	665	666	667	668	669	670	
1970	8,614	10,736	6,493	3,101	2,591	569	1,149
1969	7,840	9,764	5,654	3,049	2,557	491	1,051
1968	7,502	8,815	4,865	2,972	2,554	418	977
1967	6,911	8,474	4,272	3,235	2,920	365	917
1966	6,619	7,964	3,744	3,337	3,049	288	883
1965	6,355	7,422	3,423	3,244	3,002	241	755
1964	5,975	7,038	3,072	3,260	3,054	205	705
1963	5,532	6,607	2,783	3,181	3,000	181	643
1962	5,308	5,932	2,561	2,820	2,655	164	550
1961	5,116	5,378	2,324	2,519	2,323	196	536
1960 *	4,377	4,896	2,099	2,323	2,142	133	472
1959 *	4,536	4,131	1,871	1,833	1,652	131	423
1958	4,211	3,332	1,633	1,717	1,497	220	425
1957	4,127	3,638	1,436	1,725	1,514	210	427
1956	3,854	3,171	1,295	1,505	1,318	137	371
1955							
1954	3,638	2,858	1,180	1,329	1,141	133	349
1953	3,496	2,877	1,070	1,470	1,266	204	337
1952	3,324	2,781	909	1,556	1,374	182	315
	3,108	2,724	835	1,602	1,442	160	237
1950	2,712	2,016	606	1,180	1,032	143	229
1948	2,511	1,851	433	1,206	1,062	144	212
1946	2,033	1,593	289	1,165	1,037	123	140
1944	1,633	1,792	228	1,409	1,323	86	154
1942	1,277	1,454	195	1,142	1,033	59	117
1940							
1938	998	1,142	169	835	850	35	88
1936	877	963	143	731	706	25	79
1935	747	218	125	23	23		70
1934	590	162	107				55
1932	463	157	93				64
1927							
1922	403	164	67				97
1913	266	122	45				77
1902	116	2	2				
	62						

* Denotes first year for which figures include Alaska and Hawaii.

† To avoid duplication, transactions between State and local governments are excluded; see text.

* Includes Alaska.

Series Y 671-681. State and Local Government Expenditure, by Character and Object, and State and Local Government Debt: 1902 to 1970

[In millions of dollars]

Year	Expenditure								Debt		
	Total ¹	Current operation	Capital outlay			Assistance and subsidies	Interest on debt ²	Insurance benefits and repayments	Expenditure for personal services	Out-standing at end of fiscal year	Increase or decrease (-) during year
			Total	Construc-tion	Other						
	671	672	673	674	675	676	677	678	679	680	681
1970	148,052	97,915	29,650	24,252	5,399	8,090	5,123	7,273	62,998	143,570	10,022
1969	131,600	86,178	28,240	22,904	5,336	6,726	4,403	6,053	55,695	133,548	12,390
1968	116,234	75,311	25,731	20,800	4,931	5,649	3,859	5,653	48,996	121,158	7,499
1967	105,978	67,840	24,283	19,362	4,371	5,015	3,612	5,278	44,451	113,659	7,355
1966	94,906	60,212	22,390	17,961	4,528	4,315	3,268	4,782	40,069	107,051	7,539
1965	86,686	54,062	20,535	16,413	4,123	4,127	3,012	4,950	36,095	99,512	7,290
1964	80,579	49,687	19,087	15,389	3,698	3,885	2,826	5,094	33,310	92,222	7,166
1963	74,698	45,743	17,637	14,258	3,385	3,787	2,595	4,986	30,739	85,056	(NA)
1962	70,547	42,736	16,791	13,625	3,166	3,708	2,424	4,888	28,729	80,802	5,526
1961	67,023	39,800	16,091	13,214	2,877	3,608	2,225	5,299	26,461	75,023	6,068
1960 *	60,999	36,318	15,104	12,352	2,752	3,518	2,028	4,031	24,445	69,955	5,845
1959 ³	58,572	33,369	15,351	12,722	2,628	3,329	1,740	4,784	22,528	64,110	5,923
1958	53,712	30,882	13,986	11,704	2,282	3,159	1,537	4,168	20,786	58,187	5,148
1957	47,553	27,983	12,615	10,387	2,230	2,823	1,376	2,749	18,707	53,089	4,171
1956	43,152	26,628	11,407	9,354	2,053	2,620	1,220	2,376	17,118	48,868	4,601
1955	40,375	23,186	10,706	9,048	1,658	2,680	1,059	2,764	15,539	44,267	5,386
1954	36,607	21,508	9,125	7,738	1,386	2,634	916	2,428	14,343	38,981	5,149
1953	32,937	19,965	7,905	6,763	1,142	2,558	797	1,711	13,100	33,762	3,682
1952	30,863	18,533	7,436	6,386	1,051	2,472	724	1,688	12,045	30,100	1,984
1950	27,905	15,948	6,047	5,169	879	2,918	613	2,379	10,043	24,115	3,116
1948	21,260	13,415	3,725	3,085	640	2,381	543	1,197	8,430	18,656	1,841
1946	14,067	9,690	1,305	970	334	1,209	557	1,906	5,945	15,917	-754
1944	10,499	7,848	709	562	147	952	635	354	4,988	17,479	-1,294
1942	10,914	7,057	1,477	1,241	236	1,056	706	517	4,515	19,337	-570
1940	11,240	6,176	2,515	1,823	687	1,075	787	587	4,302	20,283	220
1938	9,988	5,969	1,858	1,538	320	994	734	383	4,024	19,436	-26
1936	8,501	5,223	1,624	1,265	259	752	841	156	3,556	19,474	297
1934	7,842	4,650	1,407	1,170	237	815	837	133	3,194	18,929	-659
1932	8,408	5,179	1,876	1,558	318	388	840	120	3,541	19,205	232
1927	7,810	4,690	2,356	1,921	435	93	662	109	3,145	14,881	1,074
1922	5,652	3,477	1,518	1,236	282	152	430	75	2,384	10,109	1,446
1913	2,257	1,505	548	442	106	24	173	7	1,026	4,414	
1902	1,095	796	205	164	41	15	79		540	2,107	

* Denotes first year for which figures include Alaska and Hawaii.
NA Not available.

¹To avoid duplication, transactions between State and local governments are excluded.

²Includes interest on debt of utilities operated by local governments.

³Includes Alaska.

Series Y 682-709. State and Local Government Expenditure, by Function: 1902 to 1970

[In millions of dollars]

Year	Total ¹	General expenditure												
		Total general	Education				Highways	Public welfare				Hospitals	Health	Police
			Total	State institutions of higher education	Local schools	Other education		Total	Categorical public assistance	Other public assistance	Other public welfare			
682	683	684	685	686	687	688	689	690	691	692	693	694	695	
1970	148,052	131,332	52,718	12,924	37,461	2,332	16,427	14,679	6,902	480	7,298	7,863	1,806	4,494
1969	131,600	116,728	47,238	11,551	33,752	1,935	15,417	12,110	5,691	446	5,974	7,011	1,509	3,901
1968	116,234	102,411	41,158	10,214	29,905	1,637	14,431	9,857	4,317	349	4,690	6,282	1,264	3,410
1967	105,978	93,060	37,919	8,932	27,590	1,397	13,932	8,218	4,381	256	3,571	5,559	1,081	3,049
1966	94,906	82,843	33,287	7,207	25,091	989	12,770	6,757	3,822	236	2,701	4,369	941	2,776
1965	86,686	74,678	28,563	5,863	21,966	735	12,221	6,315	3,690	234	2,391	4,525	836	2,549
1964	80,579	69,302	26,286	5,278	20,399	609	11,664	5,766	3,478	226	2,062	4,171	739	2,366
1963	74,698	63,977	23,729	4,466	18,759	504	11,150	5,420	3,290	238	1,892	3,923	710	2,237
1962	70,547	60,206	22,216	4,043	17,739	434	10,357	5,084	3,257	258	1,570	3,678	569	2,130
1961	67,023	56,201	20,574	3,570	16,608	395	9,844	4,720	3,075	335	1,312	3,496	590	2,017
1960 *	60,999	51,876	18,719	3,202	15,166	351	9,428	4,404	2,997	310	1,096	3,235	559	1,857
1959 *	58,572	48,887	17,283	2,920	14,034	329	9,592	4,136	2,886	301	949	3,142	582	1,710
1958	53,712	44,851	15,919	2,582	13,032	305	8,567	3,613	2,659	275	853	2,961	501	1,610
1957	47,553	40,375	14,134	2,206	11,657	272	7,816	3,485	2,525	195	765	2,619	500	1,468
1956	43,152	36,711	13,220	1,814	11,165	241	6,958	3,189	2,310	244	585	2,315	456	1,380

See footnotes at end of table.

Series Y 682-709. State and Local Government Expenditure, by Function: 1902 to 1970—Con.

[In millions of dollars]

Year	Total ¹	General expenditure												
		Total general	Education				Highways	Public welfare				Hospitals	Health	Police
			Total	State institutions of higher education	Local schools	Other education		Total	Categorical public assistance	Other public assistance	Other public welfare			
682	683	684	685	686	687	688	689	690	691	692	693	694	695	
1955---	40,375	33,724	11,907	1,570	10,129	210	6,452	3,168	2,269	892	517	2,053	471	1,229
1954---	36,607	30,701	10,557	1,418	8,947	192	5,527	3,060	2,224	308	527	1,962	447	1,130
1953---	32,937	27,910	9,390	1,361	7,822	207	4,987	2,914	2,159	301	454	1,863	427	1,038
1952---	30,863	26,098	8,318	1,267	6,862	189	4,650	2,788	2,023	303	461	1,745	440	939
1950---	27,905	22,787	7,177	1,107	5,906	164	3,803	2,940	2,010	538	392	1,384	364	776
1948---	21,260	17,684	5,379	895	4,363	121	3,036	2,099	1,473	357	269	937	292	644
1946---	14,067	11,028	3,356	397	2,886	73	1,672	1,409	1,014	216	179	567	251	479
1944---	10,499	8,863	2,793	380	2,344	69	1,200	1,133	842	166	125	463	188	414
1942---	10,914	9,190	2,586	296	2,225	65	1,490	1,225	761	345	119	432	159	394
1940---	11,240	9,229	2,638	290	2,292	56	1,573	1,156	611	438	107	450	159	365
1938---	9,988	8,757	2,491	268	2,172	51	1,650	1,069	483	485	101	400	151	359
1936---	8,501	7,644	2,177	231	1,904	42	1,425	827	731		96	351	116	314
1934---	7,842	7,181	1,831	177	1,623	31	1,509	889	796		93	309	109	291
1932---	8,403	7,765	2,311	234	2,050	27	1,741	444	366		78	349	107	318
1927---	7,810	7,210	2,235	196	2,017	22	1,809	151	79		72	279	76	270
1922---	5,652	5,218	1,705	143	1,541	21	1,294	119	57		62	200	58	190
1913---	2,257	2,064	577	49	522	6	419	52	17		35	79	29	89
1902---	1,095	1,013	255	13	238	4	175	37	11		26	43	17	50

Year	General expenditure—Con.										Insurance trust expenditure			
	Local fire protection	Local sanitation	Natural resources	Local parks and recreation	Housing and urban renewal	Financial administration and general control	Interest on general debt	Air and water transport and terminals	Other and unallocable	Utility and liquor stores expenditure	Total	Employee retirement	Unemployment compensation	Other
696	697	698	699	700	701	702	703	704	705	706	707	708	709	
1970---	2,024	3,413	2,732	1,888	2,138	4,682	4,374	1,413	10,681	9,447	7,273	3,629	2,723	921
1969---	1,793	2,969	2,552	1,645	1,902	4,105	3,732	1,184	9,660	8,820	6,053	3,221	1,992	840
1968---	1,623	2,707	2,471	1,412	1,632	3,647	3,266	923	8,278	8,170	5,653	2,829	2,050	774
1967---	1,499	2,523	2,344	1,291	1,469	3,313	3,032	785	7,336	7,350	5,278	2,608	1,941	728
1966---	1,376	2,571	2,039	1,187	1,406	2,974	2,690	742	6,358	7,232	4,782	2,219	1,893	671
1965---	1,306	2,360	1,861	1,104	1,250	2,773	2,490	691	5,833	7,058	4,950	2,298	2,008	644
1964---	1,222	2,267	1,835	1,022	1,142	2,567	2,356	650	5,249	6,184	5,094	1,844	2,638	612
1963---	1,161	1,996	1,497	902	1,179	2,439	2,164	648	4,817	5,736	4,987	1,665	2,760	562
1962---	1,124	1,958	1,371	886	1,153	2,338	2,011	665	4,571	5,453	4,888	1,578	2,808	502
1961---	1,087	1,774	1,327	857	943	2,287	1,824	715	4,194	5,523	5,299	1,383	3,463	453
1960*---	995	1,727	1,189	770	858	2,113	1,670	579	3,772	5,088	4,031	1,265	2,364	402
1959 ² ---	914	1,609	1,076	729	615	2,003	1,416	549	3,532	4,901	4,784	1,144	3,275	365
1958---	873	1,505	999	685	601	1,843	1,244	473	3,252	4,693	4,168	1,074	2,757	337
1957---	810	1,443	932	608	505	1,725	1,106	419	2,804	4,429	2,749	943	1,500	307
1956---	737	1,326	906	541	437	1,560	986	506	2,298	4,065	2,376	825	1,277	274
1955---	694	1,142	793	509	499	1,452	838	268	2,249	3,886	2,764	722	1,784	258
1954---	653	1,058	762	424	611	1,375	718	308	2,109	3,432	2,423	679	1,507	237
1953---	598	908	705	374	631	1,263	614	255	1,942	3,316	1,711	585	910	216
1952---	586	992	776	324	769	1,193	552	208	1,815	3,067	1,698	530	973	195
1950---	488	834	670	304	452	1,041	458	2,096		2,739	2,379	361	1,849	169
1948---	406	670	496	243	176	880	399	2,027		2,379	1,197	297	759	141
1946---	294	370	302	179	114	703	421	911		1,733	1,306	237	968	102
1944---	251	245	232	123	46	599	499	670		1,281	354	195	69	90
1942---	236	229	214	128	236	578	565	718		1,106	617	169	377	71
1940---	235	207	218	162	230	561	653	622		1,324	637	140	494	53
1938---	231	226	222	130	3	542	673	610		843	383	129	202	52
1936---	205	204	193	104	-----	500	738	490		701	156	113	-----	43
1934---	189	177	159	126	-----	432	739	421		528	133	96	-----	37
1932---	210	223	165	147	-----	470	741	539		518	120	75	-----	45
1927---	203	312	94	153	-----	412	584	632		491	109	50	-----	55
1922---	158	189	61	85	-----	313	382	464		359	75	30	-----	45
1913---	76	97	14	57	-----	211	147	217		186	7	7	-----	-----
1902---	40	51	9	29	-----	141	68	98		82	-----	-----	-----	-----

* Denotes first year for which figures include Alaska and Hawaii.

* Includes Alaska.

¹ To avoid duplication, transactions between State and local governments are excluded; see text.

Series Y 710-735. State Government Revenue, by Source: 1902 to 1970

[In millions of dollars]

Year	Revenue from all sources		Intergovernmental revenue		Revenue from State sources										
	Total	General revenue (direct and inter-governmental)	From Federal Government	From local governments	Total	Total	General revenue								
							Total	Individual income	Corporation income	Taxes					
										Sales and gross receipts					
										Total	General	Motor fuel	Alcoholic beverages	Tobacco products	Other
710	711	712	713	714	715	716	717	718	719	720	721	722	723	724	
1970	88,939	77,755	19,252	995	68,691	57,507	47,962	9,183	3,738	27,254	14,177	6,283	1,420	2,308	3,065
1969	77,584	67,312	16,907	868	59,809	49,537	41,931	7,527	3,180	24,050	12,443	5,644	1,246	2,056	2,660
1968	68,460	59,132	15,228	707	52,525	43,197	36,400	6,231	2,518	20,979	10,441	5,178	1,138	1,886	2,335
1967	61,082	52,071	13,616	673	46,793	37,782	31,926	4,909	2,227	13,575	8,623	4,837	1,041	1,615	2,159
1966	55,246	46,757	11,743	503	43,000	34,511	29,380	4,238	2,038	17,044	7,873	4,627	985	1,541	2,019
1965	48,827	40,930	9,874	447	38,507	30,610	26,126	3,657	1,929	15,059	6,711	4,300	917	1,284	1,847
1964	45,167	37,648	9,046	417	35,703	28,184	24,243	3,415	1,695	13,957	6,084	4,059	864	1,196	1,755
1963	40,993	33,882	7,832	411	32,750	25,639	22,117	2,956	1,505	12,873	5,539	3,851	793	1,124	1,565
1962	37,595	31,157	7,108	373	30,115	23,677	20,561	2,723	1,308	12,033	5,111	3,665	740	1,075	1,448
1961	34,603	28,693	6,412	370	27,821	21,911	19,057	2,355	1,266	11,031	4,510	3,431	688	1,001	1,401
1960*	32,838	27,363	6,382	363	26,094	20,613	18,036	2,209	1,180	10,510	4,302	3,335	650	923	1,300
1959 ¹	29,164	24,448	5,888	364	22,912	18,196	15,848	1,764	1,001	9,287	3,697	3,058	599	675	1,257
1958	26,191	21,772	4,461	302	21,427	17,008	14,919	1,544	1,018	8,750	3,507	2,919	565	616	1,142
1957	24,656	20,382	3,500	427	20,728	16,454	14,531	1,563	984	8,486	3,373	2,828	569	556	1,109
1956	22,199	18,389	3,027	269	18,903	15,093	13,375	1,374	890	7,801	3,036	2,687	546	515	1,017
1955	19,667	16,194	2,762	226	16,678	13,205	11,597	1,094	737	6,864	2,637	2,353	471	459	944
1954	18,834	15,299	2,668	215	15,951	12,417	11,089	1,004	772	6,573	2,540	2,218	463	464	889
1953	17,979	14,511	2,570	191	15,218	11,750	10,552	969	810	6,209	2,433	2,019	465	469	823
1952	16,815	13,429	2,329	156	14,330	10,944	9,857	913	838	5,730	2,229	1,870	442	449	740
1950	13,903	11,262	2,275	143	11,480	8,839	7,930	724	586	4,670	1,670	1,544	420	414	621
1948	11,826	9,257	1,643	97	10,086	7,517	6,743	499	585	4,042	1,478	1,259	425	337	542
1946	8,576	6,284	802	63	7,712	5,419	4,937	389	442	2,803	899	886	402	198	419
1944	7,695	5,465	926	55	6,714	4,484	4,071	316	446	2,153	720	684	267	159	323
1942	6,870	5,132	802	56	6,012	4,274	3,903	249	269	2,218	632	940	257	130	258
1940	5,737	4,382	667	58	5,012	3,657	3,313	206	155	1,852	499	839	193	97	224
1938	5,293	4,141	633	48	4,612	3,460	3,132	218	165	1,674	447	777	176	55	219
1936	4,023	3,672	719	39	3,265	2,914	2,618	153	113	1,394	364	687	126	44	173
1934	3,421	3,212	933	36	2,452	2,243	1,979	80	49	973	173	565	62	25	153
1932	2,541	2,423	222	45	2,274	2,156	1,890	74	79	726	7	527	-	19	173
1927	2,152	2,015	107	51	1,994	1,857	1,608	70	92	445	-	259	-	-	186
1922	1,360	1,254	99	27	1,234	1,123	947	43	58	134	-	13	-	-	121
1913	376	376	6	10	360	360	301	-	-	55	-	2	-	-	53
1902	192	190	3	6	183	181	156	-	-	28	-	-	-	-	28

Year	Revenue from State sources—Con.										
	General revenue—Con.				Liquor stores revenue	Insurance trust revenue					
	Taxes—Con.			Charges and miscellaneous		Unemployment compensation					Other
	Property	Motor vehicle and operators' licenses	Other			Total	Employee retirement	Unemployment compensation			
								Total	Contributions	Interest (credited by U.S. Govt.)	
725	726	727	728	729	730	731	732	733	734	735	
1970	1,092	2,955	3,741	9,545	1,743	9,437	5,205	3,090	2,524	566	1,143
1969	981	2,635	3,509	7,606	1,563	8,609	4,509	3,039	2,550	438	1,061
1968	912	2,485	3,275	6,797	1,557	7,771	3,831	2,963	2,547	416	977
1967	862	2,311	3,042	5,856	1,470	7,541	3,351	3,273	2,910	363	917
1966	834	2,236	2,940	5,131	1,361	7,128	2,918	3,326	3,040	286	884
1965	766	2,021	2,691	4,483	1,270	6,627	2,638	3,234	2,994	239	755
1964	722	1,917	2,536	3,942	1,195	6,324	2,369	3,250	3,046	203	706
1963	688	1,780	2,316	3,523	1,161	5,950	2,136	3,171	2,992	179	642
1962	640	1,667	2,180	3,116	1,134	5,304	1,942	2,812	2,649	162	550
1961	631	1,641	2,133	2,854	1,119	4,791	1,745	2,511	2,317	194	535
1960*	607	1,573	1,957	2,583	1,128	4,347	1,558	2,316	2,136	181	472
1959 ¹	566	1,492	1,740	2,348	1,085	3,631	1,376	1,827	1,647	179	428
1958	533	1,415	1,658	2,089	1,058	3,361	1,224	1,711	1,493	218	426
1957	479	1,368	1,701	1,923	1,065	3,209	1,063	1,719	1,510	209	427
1956	467	1,295	1,543	1,718	1,019	2,791	919	1,500	1,315	185	371
1955	412	1,184	1,306	1,608	962	2,511	837	1,325	1,138	137	350
1954	391	1,098	1,251	1,328	974	2,560	757	1,466	1,263	203	337
1953	365	949	1,250	1,198	967	2,501	634	1,551	1,370	181	316
1952	370	924	1,082	1,087	924	2,462	579	1,597	1,438	159	237

* Denotes first year for which figures include Alaska and Hawaii.
 - Represents zero.

¹ Includes Alaska.

GOVERNMENT

Series Y 710-735. State Government Revenue, by Source: 1902 to 1970—Con.

(In millions of dollars)

Year	Revenue from State sources—Con.										
	General revenue—Con.				Liquor stores revenue	Insurance trust revenue					
	Taxes—Con.			Charges and miscella- neous		Total	Employee retirement	Unemployment compensation			Other
	Property	Motor ve- hicle and operators' licenses	Other					Total	Contri- butions	Interest (credited by U.S. Govt.)	
725	726	727	728	729	730	731	732	733	734	735	
1950	307	755	888	909	810	1,831	425	1,176	1,028	148	229
1948	276	593	747	774	857	1,711	296	1,203	1,059	144	212
1946	249	439	616	482	798	1,494	193	1,162	1,034	128	140
1944	243	394	520	413	528	1,702	142	1,405	1,319	86	154
1942	254	431	472	370	373	1,366	115	1,134	1,076	58	117
1940	250	387	453	344	281	1,074	108	878	844	34	88
1938	244	359	472	328	262	890	85	726	702	24	79
1936	228	360	370	296	183	668	76	23	28		70
1934	273	305	294	264	90	119	64				55
1932	328	335	348	266	—	118	54				64
1927	370	301	330	249	—	137	40				97
1922	348	152	212	181	—	106	29				77
1913	140	5	101	59	—						
1902	82		46	25	2						

— Represents zero.

Series Y 736-782. State Government Expenditure, by Character and Object, by Function, and State Government Debt: 1902 to 1970

(In millions of dollars)

Year	Expenditure, by character and object										Debt		
	Total	Inter-govern-mental expend-iture	Direct expenditure								Expend-iture for personal services	Out-standing at end of fiscal year	Increase or decrease (-) during year
			Total	Current operation	Capital outlay			Assist-ance and sub-sid-ies	Interest on debt	Insur-ance benefits and re-payments			
					Total	Construc-tion	Other						
736	737	738	739	740	741	742	743	744	745	746	747	748	
1970	85,055	28,892	56,163	30,971	13,295	11,135	2,110	4,387	1,499	6,010	17,786	42,008	2,455
1969	74,227	24,779	49,448	27,052	12,701	10,610	2,091	3,509	1,275	4,911	15,592	39,553	3,887
1968	66,254	21,950	44,304	23,379	12,210	10,053	2,158	2,960	1,128	4,626	13,799	35,666	3,194
1967	58,760	19,056	39,704	20,201	11,544	9,550	1,994	2,665	1,026	4,268	12,011	32,472	2,908
1966	51,123	16,928	34,195	16,855	10,193	8,237	1,906	2,301	894	3,952	10,561	29,564	2,530
1965	45,639	14,174	31,465	14,930	9,307	7,600	1,707	2,236	822	4,170	9,257	27,034	1,993
1964	42,583	12,968	29,616	13,492	8,820	7,263	1,558	2,175	765	4,364	8,408	25,041	1,865
1963	39,583	11,835	27,698	12,443	8,110	6,717	1,393	2,112	721	4,306	7,722	23,176	1,153
1962	36,402	10,906	25,495	11,290	7,214	5,960	1,254	2,118	635	4,238	7,051	22,023	2,004
1961	34,693	10,114	24,578	10,384	6,865	5,699	1,166	2,044	584	4,701	6,524	19,993	1,450
1960 *	31,596	9,443	22,152	9,534	6,607	5,509	1,098	2,015	536	3,461	5,914	18,543	1,613
1959 ¹	31,125	8,689	22,436	8,775	7,059	5,937	1,122	1,891	463	4,259	5,474	16,930	1,536
1958	28,080	8,089	19,991	8,161	5,946	5,022	924	1,813	396	3,675	5,063	15,394	1,655
1957	24,235	7,440	16,796	7,330	5,163	4,318	845	1,639	351	2,313	4,473	13,738	848
1956	21,686	6,538	15,148	6,758	4,564	3,872	692	1,531	311	1,984	4,132	12,890	1,692
1955	20,357	5,986	14,371	6,234	3,992	3,404	589	1,482	251	2,411	3,795	11,198	1,598
1954	18,686	5,679	13,008	5,886	3,847	2,831	515	1,436	198	2,096	3,491	9,600	1,776
1953	16,850	5,384	11,466	5,540	2,847	2,472	375	1,501	162	1,416	3,232	7,824	950
1952	15,834	5,044	10,790	5,173	2,658	2,323	336	1,402	144	1,413	2,956	6,874	652
1950	15,082	4,217	10,864	4,450	2,237	1,966	272	1,891	109	2,177	2,450	5,285	1,137
1948	11,181	3,283	7,897	3,837	1,456	1,288	188	1,499	86	1,020	1,960	3,676	708
1946	7,066	2,092	4,974	2,701	368	292	75	663	84	1,158	1,240	2,353	-154
1944	5,161	1,842	3,319	2,134	330	288	42	527	101	226	1,061	2,776	-214
1942	5,343	1,780	3,563	1,827	642	560	82	466	122	505	961	3,257	-233
1940	5,209	1,654	3,555	1,570	737	643	94	517	130	601	902	3,590	58
1938	4,598	1,516	3,082	1,503	701	612	89	448	123	302	848	3,343	-32
1936	3,862	1,417	2,445	1,192	634	553	81	416	124	79	685	3,413	-9
1934	3,461	1,318	2,143	985	619	540	79	356	119	64	576	3,248	167
1932	2,829	801	2,028	982	786	686	100	83	114	63	616	2,832	223
1927	2,047	596	1,451	762	492	430	62	43	83	71	465	1,971	145
1922	1,397	312	1,085	562	302	263	39	122	45	54	343	1,131	230
1913	388	91	297	218	48	42	6	17	14		125	379	47
1902	188	52	136	114	2	2		10	10		65	230	11

See footnotes at end of table.

GOVERNMENT EMPLOYMENT AND FINANCES

Y 749-782

Series Y 736-782. State Government Expenditure, by Character and Object, by Function, and State Government Debt: 1902 to 1970—Con.

[In millions of dollars]

Year	Total expenditure	Total general expenditure (direct and intergovernmental)	Intergovernmental expenditure, by function							Direct expenditure, by function								
			Total	Education	Highways	Public welfare	Other specified purposes	General local government support	Total	General expenditure								
										Total	Education				Highways	Public welfare		
											Total	State institutions of higher education	Local schools	Other education		Total	Categorical cash assistance	
	749	750	751	752	753	754	755	756	757	758	759	760	761	762	763	764	765	
1970	85,055	77,642	28,892	17,085	2,439	5,003	1,408	2,958	56,163	48,749	13,780	11,011	437	2,332	11,044	8,203	3,534	
1969	74,227	68,023	24,779	14,858	2,169	4,402	1,275	2,185	49,448	43,244	12,304	10,004	365	1,935	10,414	6,464	2,827	
1968	66,254	60,395	21,950	13,321	2,029	3,527	1,079	1,993	44,304	38,446	10,957	8,982	339	1,637	9,819	5,122	2,421	
1967	58,760	53,305	19,056	11,845	1,861	2,897	868	1,585	39,704	34,249	9,384	7,723	300	1,357	9,423	4,291	2,243	
1966	51,123	46,090	16,928	10,177	1,725	2,882	788	1,361	34,195	29,162	7,572	6,353	231	989	8,624	3,138	1,986	
1965	45,639	40,446	14,174	8,351	1,630	2,436	655	1,102	31,465	26,273	6,181	5,258	189	735	8,214	2,998	1,970	
1964	42,533	37,242	12,968	7,664	1,524	2,108	619	1,053	29,616	24,275	5,465	4,649	207	609	7,850	2,796	1,935	
1963	39,533	34,377	11,885	6,993	1,416	1,919	545	1,012	27,698	22,491	4,718	3,992	222	504	7,425	2,712	1,909	
1962	36,402	31,281	10,906	6,474	1,327	1,777	490	839	25,495	20,375	4,270	3,634	202	434	6,635	2,509	1,863	
1961	34,693	29,118	10,114	5,963	1,266	1,602	462	821	24,578	19,004	3,792	3,170	225	396	6,230	2,311	1,767	
1960 *	31,596	27,223	9,443	5,461	1,247	1,483	447	806	22,152	17,784	3,396	2,856	189	351	6,070	2,221	1,728	
1959	31,125	26,006	8,689	4,957	1,207	1,409	391	725	22,436	17,313	3,093	2,614	150	329	5,414	2,124	1,683	
1958	28,080	23,537	8,089	4,598	1,167	1,247	390	687	19,991	15,449	2,728	2,305	117	305	5,507	1,944	1,563	
1957	24,235	21,087	7,440	4,212	1,082	1,136	341	668	16,796	13,647	2,342	1,958	112	272	4,875	1,826	1,481	
1956	21,686	18,857	6,538	3,541	984	1,069	313	631	15,148	12,819	2,198	1,678	219	241	4,367	1,603	1,364	
1955	20,357	17,176	5,986	3,150	911	1,046	288	591	14,371	11,190	1,905	1,468	227	210	3,899	1,600	1,321	
1954	18,686	15,788	5,679	2,930	871	1,004	274	600	13,008	10,109	1,715	1,324	199	192	3,254	1,548	1,298	
1953	16,850	14,678	5,384	2,737	803	981	271	592	11,466	9,294	1,634	1,277	150	207	2,781	1,534	1,307	
1952	15,834	13,697	5,044	2,523	728	976	268	549	10,790	8,653	1,494	1,180	125	189	2,556	1,410	1,192	
1950	15,082	12,250	4,217	2,054	610	792	279	482	10,864	8,033	1,358	1,107	87	164	2,058	1,565	1,337	
1948	11,181	9,469	3,283	1,554	507	648	146	428	7,897	6,186	1,081	895	65	121	1,510	962	820	
1946	7,066	5,245	2,092	953	339	376	67	357	4,974	3,153	518	397	48	73	613	680	589	
1944	5,161	4,508	1,842	861	298	368	41	274	3,319	2,666	489	380	40	69	540	577	606	
1942	5,343	4,549	1,780	790	344	390	32	224	3,563	2,769	391	296	30	55	790	523	414	
1940	5,209	4,384	1,654	700	332	420	21	181	3,555	2,730	375	290	29	56	798	527	321	
1938	4,598	4,092	1,516	656	317	346	17	180	3,082	2,576	347	268	28	51	815	453	257	
1936	3,852	3,640	1,417	573	285	245	151	163	2,445	2,222	297	231	24	42	754	422	235	
1934	3,461	3,327	1,318	494	247	211	261	145	2,143	2,009	223	177	20	31	738	363	237	
1932	2,829	2,766	801	398	229	28	6	140	2,028	1,965	278	234	17	27	843	74	261	
1927	2,047	1,976	596	292	197	6	3	98	1,451	1,380	213	196	-----	22	514	40	229	
1922	1,397	1,343	312	202	70	4	1	35	1,035	1,031	164	143	-----	21	303	38	227	
1913	388	368	91	82	4	-----	-----	5	297	297	55	49	-----	6	26	16	210	
1902	188	186	52	45	2	-----	-----	5	136	134	17	18	-----	4	10	-----	26	

Direct expenditure, by function—Con.																	
Year	General expenditure—Con.										Insurance trust expenditure						
	Public welfare—Con.		Hospitals	Health	Police	Natural resources	Veterans services, not elsewhere classified	Financial administration and general control	Interest on general debt	Social insurance administration	Correction	Other and unallocable	Liquor stores expenditure	Total	Employee retirement	Unemployment compensation	Other
	Other cash assistance	Other public welfare															
	766	767															
1970	145	4,524	4,002	786	688	2,158	65	1,720	1,499	767	1,051	2,985	1,404	6,010	2,376	2,713	921
1969	31	3,545	3,532	676	585	2,035	49	1,496	1,275	655	914	2,786	1,293	4,911	2,088	1,984	840
1968	37	2,643	3,233	599	516	1,954	31	1,310	1,128	606	838	2,332	1,233	4,626	1,810	2,042	774
1967	54	1,994	2,857	501	441	1,801	23	1,175	1,026	545	747	2,036	1,187	4,263	1,606	1,934	728
1966	57	1,096	2,533	493	385	1,532	21	1,024	894	500	664	1,842	1,081	3,962	1,398	1,884	671
1965	62	965	2,317	384	348	1,343	20	948	822	457	632	1,609	1,022	4,170	1,238	2,288	644
1964	59	801	2,127	337	315	1,185	19	871	765	426	586	1,534	977	4,364	1,125	2,627	612
1963	60	743	2,006	324	297	1,097	20	830	721	411	536	1,393	900	4,306	995	2,750	562
1962	61	585	1,878	283	276	978	95	763	635	399	508	1,152	882	4,238	933	2,802	592
1961	73	466	1,799	260	261	906	84	726	584	351	479	1,223	373	4,701	791	3,456	453
1960 *	76	417	1,664	232	245	842	112	654	536	313	425	1,073	907	3,461	700	2,359	402
1959	66	375	1,627	223	228	813	61	619	453	303	413	948	890	4,259	626	3,268	365
1958	55	326	1,549	211	214	753	121	569	396	270	370	818	869	3,675	587	2,751	337
1957	49	296	1,373	198	179	688	38	581	361	234	328	685	836	2,313	511	1,495	307
1956	37	203	1,268	202	159	670	88	477	311	215	295	526	845	1,984	437	1,273	274
1955	44	234	1,145	193	139	597	61	447	251	207	268	478	770	2,411	373	1,780	258
1954	32	218	1,039	187	130	563	102	419	193	190	250	469	808	2,096	355	1,504	237
1953	37	186	1,014	170	119	531	113	399	162	187	238	411	737	1,416	232	906	216
1952	37	182	968	164	106	539	142	361	144	177	223	369	723	1,413	247	971	195
1950	92	137	738	159	85	468	462	317	109	172	198	293	654	2,177	163	1,845	169
1948	58	84	533	130	65	344	633	266	86	150	153	273	691	1,020	123	756	141

See footnotes at end of table.

Series Y 736-782. State Government Expenditure, by Character and Object, by Function, and State Government Debt: 1902 to 1970—Con.

[In millions of dollars]

Year	Direct expenditure, by function—Con.																
	General expenditure—Con.												Liquor stores expenditure	Insurance trust expenditure			
	Public welfare—Con.		Hospitals	Health	Police	Natural resources	Veterans services, not elsewhere classified	Financial administration and general control	Interest on general debt	Social insurance administration	Correction	Other and unallocable		Total	Employee retirement	Unemployment compensation	Other
	Other cash assistance	Other public welfare															
	766	767	768	769	770	771	772	773	774	775	776	777	778	779	780	781	782
1946	35	56	308	116	45	207	54	192	84	60	97	179	663	1,158	92	965	102
1944	32	39	253	78	41	164	1	162	101	35	83	142	426	226	71	65	90
1942	72	37	235	64	40	159	1	164	122	59	80	141	288	505	65	369	71
1940	170	36	236	64	34	144		151	130	64	86	126	224	601	56	492	53
1938	165	31	209	59	30	128		146	123	48	85	128	204	302	48	202	52
1936	(2)	27	180	41	19	93		130	124	3	73	87	143	79	36		43
1934	(2)	26	167	35	15	85		105	119	1	70	79	70	64	27		37
1932	(2)	13	181	34	15	119		114	114		87	106		63	18		45
1927	(2)	11	146	24	7	94		96	83		64	94		71	12		59
1922	(2)	11	105	20	4	61		69	45		64	158		54	9		45
1913	(2)	6	47	6	1	14		38	14		28	52					
1902	(2)	4	28	4		9		23	10		14	15	2				

* Denotes first year for which figures include Alaska and Hawaii.
† Includes Alaska.

2 Other cash assistance included with categorical public assistance.

Series Y 783-795. Local Government Expenditure, by Character and Object, and Local Government Debt: 1902 to 1970

[In millions of dollars]

Year	Expenditure										Expenditure for personal services	Debt	
	Total	Inter-governmental expenditure (to States)	Direct expenditure							Out-standing at end of fiscal year		Increase or decrease (-) during year	
			Total	Current operation	Capital outlay			Assistance and subsidies	Interest on debt ¹				Insurance benefits and repayments
					Total	Construction	Other						
	783	784	785	786	787	788	789	790	791	792	793	794	795
1970	92,522	633	91,889	66,943	16,955	13,067	3,289	3,703	3,624	1,263	45,212	101,563	7,568
1969	82,698	546	82,152	59,126	15,539	12,294	3,245	3,217	3,128	1,141	40,103	93,995	8,503
1968	72,357	427	71,930	51,932	13,521	10,747	2,773	2,689	2,761	1,027	35,197	85,492	4,307
1967	66,648	374	66,274	47,639	12,689	9,811	2,877	2,349	2,587	1,008	32,439	81,185	4,463
1966	60,994	283	60,711	43,357	12,187	9,514	2,622	2,014	2,374	830	29,498	77,487	5,009
1965	55,482	262	55,221	38,999	11,360	8,905	2,456	1,891	2,191	780	26,838	72,478	5,297
1964	51,199	235	50,964	36,197	10,267	8,127	2,140	1,709	2,061	730	24,902	67,181	5,300
1963	47,287	235	47,002	33,294	9,528	7,686	1,992	1,625	1,875	680	23,017	61,881	2,942
1962	45,279	226	45,053	31,446	9,577	7,665	1,912	1,590	1,789	651	21,678	58,779	3,521
1961	42,641	196	42,445	29,416	9,226	7,515	1,711	1,564	1,641	598	19,987	55,030	3,618
1960 *	39,056	209	38,847	25,785	8,497	6,843	1,654	1,503	1,492	570	18,531	51,412	4,232
1959 ²	35,341	205	35,136	24,594	8,292	6,786	1,506	1,438	1,287	525	17,056	47,180	4,387
1958	34,023	302	33,721	22,701	8,040	6,682	1,358	1,346	1,141	493	15,723	42,793	3,492
1957	31,057	300	30,757	20,653	7,464	6,069	1,385	1,189	1,025	436	14,234	39,301	3,323
1956	28,273	269	28,004	18,771	6,843	5,482	1,361	1,089	910	392	12,986	35,978	2,909
1955	26,230	226	26,004	16,951	6,713	5,644	1,069	1,179	807	353	11,744	33,069	3,738
1954	23,814	215	23,599	16,622	5,778	4,907	871	1,148	723	327	10,851	29,331	3,374
1953	21,662	191	21,471	14,425	5,058	4,291	767	1,057	635	296	9,868	25,957	2,731
1952	20,229	156	20,073	13,360	4,778	4,063	715	1,070	580	285	9,089	23,226	1,332
1950	17,041	(3)	17,041	11,498	3,810	3,208	607	1,027	504	202	7,593	18,830	1,979
1948	18,963	(3)	18,963	9,578	2,289	1,817	452	882	457	177	6,470	14,980	1,133
1946	9,093	(3)	9,093	6,989	927	678	259	546	473	148	4,705	13,664	-600
1944	7,180	(3)	7,180	5,714	379	274	105	425	534	128	3,927	14,703	-1,080
1942	7,351	(3)	7,351	5,230	835	681	154	590	584	112	3,554	16,050	-337
1940	7,685	(3)	7,685	4,606	1,778	1,185	593	558	657	86	3,400	16,693	162
1938	6,906	(3)	6,906	4,466	1,157	926	231	546	656	81	3,176	16,093	6
1936	6,056	(3)	6,056	4,036	890	712	178	336	717	77	2,871	16,061	306
1934	5,699	(3)	5,699	3,665	788	630	158	459	718	69	2,618	15,681	-826
1932	6,375	(3)	6,375	4,197	1,090	872	218	305	726	57	2,925	16,373	9
1927	6,359	(3)	6,359	3,828	1,864	1,491	373	50	579	38	2,680	12,910	929
1922	4,567	(3)	4,567	2,915	1,216	978	243	30	385	21	2,041	8,978	1,216
1913	1,960	(3)	1,960	1,287	500	400	100	7	159	8	901	4,035	
1902	959	(3)	959	682	203	162	41	5	69		475	1,877	

* Denotes first year for which figures include Alaska and Hawaii.

1 Includes interest on debt of utilities operated by local governments.

2 Includes Alaska.

3 Minor amounts of intergovernmental expenditure to States not segregable from "Direct expenditure."

GOVERNMENT EMPLOYMENT AND FINANCES

Y 796-816

Series Y 796-816. Local Government Revenue, by Source: 1902 to 1970

(In millions of dollars)

Year	Revenue from all sources		Intergovernmental revenue		Revenue from local sources							
	Total ¹	General revenue (direct ¹ and intergovernmental)	From Federal Government	From State governments	Total	General revenue						
						Total	Taxes					Charges and miscellaneous
							Total	Individual income ²	Sales and gross receipts	Property	Other taxes ³	
	796	797	798	799	800	801	802	803	804	805	806	807
1970.....	89,082	80,916	2,605	26,920	59,557	51,392	38,833	1,630	3,068	32,963	1,173	12,558
1969.....	79,274	71,943	2,245	23,837	53,192	45,861	34,781	1,381	2,470	29,692	1,239	11,080
1968.....	70,171	63,181	1,954	20,842	47,875	40,886	31,171	1,077	1,952	26,835	1,327	9,714
1967.....	64,608	58,235	1,753	18,434	44,419	38,045	29,074	916	1,956	25,186	1,016	8,971
1966.....	59,268	53,172	1,378	16,891	41,499	35,404	27,361	472	2,041	23,836	1,012	8,044
1965.....	53,408	47,528	1,155	14,010	38,242	32,362	25,116	433	2,059	21,817	807	7,245
1964.....	49,573	44,084	956	12,873	35,743	30,256	23,542	376	1,806	20,519	841	6,714
1963.....	45,586	40,558	831	11,760	32,995	27,967	21,897	311	1,574	19,145	857	6,070
1962.....	43,147	38,346	763	10,879	31,506	26,705	20,993	309	1,456	18,414	815	5,711
1961.....	40,483	35,899	719	10,185	29,579	24,995	19,804	258	1,432	17,370	744	5,192
1960 *.....	37,224	33,027	592	9,522	27,209	22,912	18,081	254	1,339	15,798	692	4,831
1959 *.....	33,572	29,621	489	8,399	24,684	20,733	16,531	230	1,150	14,417	734	4,202
1958.....	31,348	27,723	404	7,974	22,970	19,345	15,461	215	1,079	13,514	652	3,835
1957.....	29,021	25,531	343	7,321	21,357	17,866	14,286	191	1,031	12,335	679	3,580
1956.....	26,352	23,137	309	6,590	19,453	16,238	12,992	164	889	11,282	657	3,246
1955.....	24,166	21,092	368	5,987	17,811	14,737	11,886	143	779	10,323	641	2,851
1954.....	22,402	19,562	298	5,635	16,468	13,629	10,978	122	703	9,577	576	2,651
1953.....	21,007	18,371	300	5,384	15,323	12,637	10,356	96	718	9,010	530	2,331
1952.....	19,398	16,952	237	5,044	14,117	11,671	9,466	85	627	8,232	473	2,205
1950.....	16,101	14,014	211	4,217	11,673	9,586	7,984	64	484	7,042	394	1,602
1948.....	13,167	11,373	218	3,283	9,666	7,872	6,599	44	400	5,350	305	1,273
1946.....	9,561	8,227	53	2,092	7,416	6,082	5,157	33	183	4,737	204	925
1944.....	8,535	7,340	28	1,842	6,665	5,470	4,703	26	136	4,361	180	767
1942.....	8,114	7,122	56	1,780	6,278	5,286	4,625	27	133	4,273	192	661
1940.....	7,724	6,939	278	1,654	5,792	5,007	4,497	18	130	4,170	179	510
1938.....	7,329	6,651	167	1,516	5,646	4,968	4,473	-----	120	4,196	157	495
1936.....	6,793	6,179	229	1,417	5,147	4,533	4,083	-----	90	3,865	128	460
1934.....	6,363	5,820	83	1,318	4,962	4,419	3,933	-----	30	3,803	100	486
1932.....	6,192	5,696	10	801	5,381	4,879	4,274	-----	26	4,159	89	605
1927.....	6,333	5,903	9	596	5,728	5,298	4,479	-----	25	4,360	94	819
1922.....	4,148	3,866	9	312	3,827	3,545	3,069	-----	20	2,973	76	476
1913.....	1,755	1,637	6	91	1,658	1,540	1,308	-----	3	1,192	113	232
1902.....	914	854	4	52	858	798	704	-----	-----	624	80	94

Revenue from local sources—Con.

Year	Utilities revenue					Liquor stores revenue	Insurance trust revenue		
	Total	Water supply system	Electric power system	Transit system	Gas supply system		Total	Employee retirement	Unemployment compensation ⁵
	808	809	810	811	812		813	814	815
1970.....	6,608	2,687	2,385	1,135	401	258	1,299	1,288	11
1969.....	5,931	2,464	2,166	994	366	245	1,155	1,145	10
1968.....	5,683	2,313	2,119	919	332	262	1,044	1,035	10
1967.....	5,246	2,187	1,881	860	319	195	933	921	12
1966.....	5,069	2,115	1,911	743	300	189	837	826	11
1965.....	4,908	2,004	1,833	776	295	177	795	785	10
1964.....	4,616	1,917	1,718	715	266	164	713	703	10
1963.....	4,216	1,804	1,488	675	249	155	657	647	10
1962.....	4,026	1,725	1,422	643	236	148	627	619	8
1961.....	3,856	1,621	1,450	588	197	141	587	579	8
1960 *.....	3,613	1,529	1,307	581	196	136	549	541	7
1959 *.....	3,320	1,388	1,178	565	190	131	500	495	6
1958.....	3,041	1,256	1,096	516	173	112	471	464	6
1957.....	2,944	1,235	1,011	541	157	118	429	423	6
1956.....	2,718	1,162	887	542	127	117	380	376	5
1955.....	2,609	1,092	870	544	104	117	347	343	4
1954.....	2,403	971	787	554	90	119	317	313	4
1953.....	2,237	939	713	500	85	120	280	275	5
1952.....	2,071	839	683	479	70	113	262	256	5
1950.....	1,808	705	574	468	61	94	185	181	4
1948.....	1,565	640	474	399	52	89	140	137	3
1946.....	1,169	556	348	227	38	66	99	96	3
1944.....	1,066	521	305	208	32	39	90	86	4
1942.....	887	439	251	170	27	17	88	80	3
1940.....	704	401	220	58	25	13	68	61	7
1938.....	605	371	169	47	18	10	63	58	5
1936.....	558	369	131	41	17	6	50	50	-----
1934.....	499	342	115	32	10	1	43	43	-----
1932.....	463	317	111	25	10	-----	39	39	-----
1927.....	403	247	111	35	10	-----	27	27	-----
1922.....	266	175	72	13	6	-----	16	16	-----
1913.....	116	99	16	-----	1	-----	2	2	-----
1902.....	60	56	3	-----	1	-----	-----	-----	-----

* Denotes first year for which figures include Alaska and Hawaii.

¹ Duplicative transactions between levels of government are excluded.² Includes minor amounts of corporation income tax.³ Includes Kansas. ⁴ Includes Alaska.⁵ Washington, D.C. only.

1133

Series Y 817-848. Local Government Expenditure, by Function: 1902 to 1970

(In millions of dollars)

Year	Total	Inter-governmental expenditure (to States)	(In millions of dollars)														
			Total	Direct expenditure													
				Total	General expenditure							Hospitals	Health	Police	Fire protection		
					Education				Public welfare								
					Total	Local schools	Institutions of higher education	Highways	Total	Categorical cash assistance	Other cash assistance					Other public welfare	
817	818	819	820	821	822	823	824	825	826	827	828	829	830	831	832		
1970	92,522	633	91,889	82,582	38,998	37,024	1,914	5,388	6,477	3,368	335	2,774	3,861	1,019	3,806	2,024	
1969	82,698	546	82,152	73,483	34,934	33,387	1,547	5,003	5,646	2,863	354	2,429	3,429	833	3,316	1,793	
1968	72,357	427	71,930	63,966	30,200	28,966	1,233	4,683	4,735	2,396	292	2,047	3,049	666	2,894	1,623	
1967	66,648	374	66,274	59,101	28,534	27,290	1,204	4,510	3,927	2,138	212	1,577	2,703	580	2,609	1,499	
1966	60,994	283	60,711	53,680	25,715	24,860	855	4,146	3,620	1,838	179	1,605	2,436	508	2,391	1,376	
1965	55,482	262	55,221	48,405	22,382	21,777	605	4,007	3,817	1,719	171	1,426	2,208	452	2,201	1,366	
1964	51,199	235	50,964	45,027	20,822	20,192	630	3,814	2,970	1,543	167	1,260	2,044	402	2,051	1,222	
1963	47,237	235	47,002	41,486	19,011	18,537	474	3,725	2,708	1,465	206	1,037	1,921	386	1,934	1,161	
1962	45,279	226	45,053	39,831	17,946	17,538	408	3,722	2,575	1,394	197	985	1,795	386	1,854	1,124	
1961	42,641	196	42,445	37,197	16,782	16,382	400	3,614	2,409	1,308	257	845	1,697	330	1,756	1,087	
1960 *	39,056	209	38,847	34,092	15,323	14,977	346	3,358	2,183	1,269	234	680	1,571	327	1,612	995	
1959	36,341	205	36,136	31,570	14,190	13,854	306	3,178	2,012	1,203	235	574	1,515	359	1,482	914	
1958	34,023	302	33,721	29,403	13,192	12,915	277	3,060	1,874	1,043	220	528	1,412	292	1,396	873	
1957	31,057	300	30,757	26,729	11,793	11,545	248	2,941	1,659	1,043	146	470	1,246	303	1,290	810	
1956	28,273	269	28,004	24,392	11,082	10,946	136	2,585	1,536	946	207	382	1,048	254	1,172	737	
1955	26,230	226	26,004	22,534	10,003	9,902	102	2,553	1,568	947	255	336	908	277	1,091	694	
1954	23,814	215	23,599	20,593	8,842	8,748	94	2,272	1,512	927	276	309	873	260	1,000	653	
1953	21,662	191	21,471	18,616	7,756	7,672	84	2,207	1,380	853	236	292	849	258	919	598	
1952	20,229	166	20,073	17,444	6,824	6,737	87	2,094	1,378	831	266	280	777	276	883	586	
1950	17,041	(3)	17,041	14,754	5,819	5,819		1,745	1,374	673	446	255	596	205	691	483	
1948	13,363	(2)	13,363	11,493	4,298	4,298		1,526	1,137	653	299	185	404	162	579	405	
1946	9,093	(2)	9,093	7,875	2,838	2,838		1,059	729	425	181	123	259	135	424	294	
1944	7,180	(2)	7,180	6,197	2,304	2,304		860	556	336	134	86	215	110	373	251	
1942	7,351	(2)	7,351	6,421	2,195	2,195		700	702	347	273	82	197	95	354	236	
1940	7,685	(2)	7,685	6,499	2,263	2,263		780	629	290	263	71	214	95	331	235	
1938	6,906	(2)	6,906	6,181	2,144	2,144		835	615	226	320	70	191	92	329	231	
1936	6,056	(2)	6,056	5,421	1,880	1,880		671	405	336	226	69	171	75	295	205	
1934	5,899	(2)	5,899	5,172	1,603	1,603		771	526	142	87	142	87	73	276	189	
1932	6,375	(2)	6,375	5,800	2,033	2,033		898	370	305	65	168	79	303	210	40	
1927	6,359	(2)	6,359	5,880	2,017	2,017		1,295	111	50	61	133	52	263	303	203	
1922	4,587	(2)	4,587	4,187	1,541	1,541		991	81	30	51	95	38	186	158	158	
1913	1,960	(2)	1,960	1,767	522	522		393	36	7	29	32	23	88	76	76	
1902	959	(2)	959	879	238	238		171	27	5	22	15	13	50	40	40	

Direct expenditure—Con.

Year	General expenditure—Con.							Utilities expenditure					Liquor stores expenditure	Insurance trust expenditure		
	Sanitation	Natural resources	Parks and recreation	Housing and urban renewal	Financial administration and general control	Interest on general debt	Other and unallocable	Total	Water supply system	Electric power system	Transit system	Gas supply system		Total	Employee retirement	Unemployment compensation
833	834	835	836	837	838	839	840	841	842	843	844	845	846	847	848	
1970	3,413	574	1,888	2,115	2,961	2,875	7,248	7,820	3,211	2,486	1,753	370	223	1,263	1,253	10
1969	2,969	517	1,645	2,115	2,609	2,457	6,444	7,316	3,019	2,216	1,750	332	212	1,141	1,133	8
1968	2,707	517	1,412	1,613	2,337	2,138	5,411	6,721	2,740	2,123	1,559	299	216	1,027	1,019	8
1967	2,523	542	1,291	1,441	2,199	2,007	4,797	6,006	2,587	1,847	1,285	287	157	1,009	1,002	7
1966	2,571	507	1,187	1,382	1,950	1,796	4,097	5,042	2,716	1,949	1,114	263	159	830	822	8
1965	2,360	518	1,104	1,227	1,825	1,668	3,829	5,886	2,505	1,988	1,127	272	150	780	770	10
1964	2,267	650	1,022	1,125	1,697	1,590	3,350	5,067	2,255	1,614	948	251	140	730	719	11
1963	1,996	400	902	1,167	1,608	1,444	3,123	4,704	2,197	1,458	814	235	132	680	670	10
1962	1,958	398	886	1,145	1,574	1,376	3,091	4,445	2,077	1,378	771	219	126	651	645	6
1961	1,774	421	857	986	1,512	1,240	2,782	4,532	2,106	1,461	755	210	119	599	592	7
1960 *	1,727	347	770	850	1,459	1,134	2,436	4,066	1,881	1,244	750	191	115	570	565	5
1959 *	1,609	263	729	812	1,384	963	2,360	3,923	1,754	1,273	711	174	118	525	518	7
1958	1,505	246	685	599	1,274	848	2,147	3,720	1,624	1,260	686	150	104	492	487	6
1957	1,443	244	608	503	1,195	755	1,939	3,494	1,584	1,102	652	156	98	436	432	4
1956	1,326	236	541	435	1,083	675	1,681	3,119	1,461	895	636	128	101	392	388	4
1955	1,142	196	509	497	1,005	587	1,504	3,023	1,479	819	600	125	93	353	348	5
1954	1,053	199	424	609	956	525	1,410	2,577	1,150	751	536	90	102	327	323	4
1953	908	173	374	628	864	452	1,250	2,457	1,084	723	582	68	102	296	294	2
1952	992	237	324	766	832	408	1,117	2,246	973	631	581	61	98	285	283	2
1950	834	202	304	452	724	349	971	2,005	849	534	570	52	80	202	198	4
1948	670	182	243	176	614	313	818	1,612	628	438	499	47	76	177	174	3
1946	370	95	179	114	511	337	521	1,014	426	305	247	36	56	143	145	3
1944	245	68	123	46	437	398	411	822	355	227	215	25	33	128	124	4
1942	229	55	123	236	414	443	437	804	368	216	201	19	14	112	104	8
1940	207	74	162	280	410	523	346	1,090	404	257	411	18	10	86	84	2
1938	226	94	180	3	396	545	349	636	385	156	82	13	8	81	81	-----
1936	204	100	104	-----	370	614	327	553	344	117	81	11	5	77	77	-----
1934	177	74	126	-----	324	520	271	457	292	102	57	6	1	69	69	-----
1932	223	46	147	-----	356	627	346	518	320	92	99	7	-----	57	57	-----
1927	312	-----	153	-----	316	501	474	491	349	94	38	10	-----	88	88	-----
1922	189	-----	85	-----	244	337	242	359	255	75	25	4	-----	21	21	-----
1913	97	-----	57	-----	173	133	137	188	159	25	1	1	-----	7	7	-----
1902	51	-----	29	-----	118	58	69	80	71	8	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----

* Includes minor amounts of expenditure by municipalities on behalf of school districts, not shown separately.

* Includes Alaska.

* Minor amounts of intergovernmental expenditure to States not segregable from "Direct expenditure."

* Washington, D.C., only.